

Izveštaj o zemlji porekla tražilaca azila

PALESTINA



Palestina
2012

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Okupirane palestinske teritorije

Izveštaj o zemlji porekla tražilaca azila



Službeno ime:

Okupirane palestinske teritorije (en: The Occupied Palestinian Territories, arapski: المحتلة الفلسطينية الأراضي)

Državni praznici:

Organi Palestinske samouprave proslavljaju verske praznike kao praznike palestinske nacije.¹ Datumi islamskih praznika variraju jer se računaju po islamskom lunarnom kalendaru koji ima 354 umesto 365 dana. To su sledeći praznici: Rođenje proroka Muhameda, Eid al-Fitr (kraj Ramadana), Eid al-Adha (praznik žrtvovanja), Zikra al-Hijra al-Nabawiya i pravoslavni i katolički Božić.²

Geografija

Okupirane palestinske teritorije se sastoje iz dve geografske celine: Zapadne obale i Gaze koje su međusobno razdvojene teritorijom države Izrael.^{3 4} Geografske koordinate Gaze su 31° 25' N i 34° 20' E⁵, dok su koordinate Zapadne obale 32° 00' N i 35° 15' E.⁶

¹ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section II.Status of government respect for religious freedom/ Legal/ policy framework, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

² United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section II.Status of government respect for religious freedom/ Legal/ policy framework, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

³ Infoplease: Palestinian State (proposed), <http://www.infoplease.com/ipa/A0776421.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁴ Wikipedia: Palestine territories, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestinian_territories, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁵ CIA World Factbook: Gaza strip/ Geography, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/gz.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁶ CIA World Factbook: West Bank/ Geography, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/we.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

Ukupna površina koju zauzimaju Okupirane palestinske teritorije iznosi 6 217 km².⁷ Pojas Gaze zauzima prostor od ukupno 364 km²,^{8 9} dok se prostor Zapadne obale prostire na 5 853 km².^{10 11}

Oblast Gaze se graniči na jugu sa Egiptom na istoku i severu sa Izraelom dok na zapadu izlazi na Sredozemno more.^{12 13}

Teritorija Gaze je sačinjena uglavnom od ravnog terena.¹⁴ Jedini brdoviti predeo sa peskovitim dinama se nalazi u blizini obale Sredozemnog mora.¹⁵ Najviša tačka je Abu Avdah (Joz Ebu' Auda) na 105 metara iznad morskog nivoa.^{16 17} Prirodni resursi su oranice (oko trećina oblasti se navodnjava), a nedavno su otkrivene i rezerve prirodnog gasa.^{18 19} Stanovništvo u pojasu Gaze je zavisno od snabdevanja vodom sa Habesor izvora koji se nalazi u južnom Izraelu.²⁰ Voda iz ovog izvora napaja i pojas Gaze i Izrael, s tim što je veći deo njegovog toka preusmeren da ide ka Izraelu, čime je u toku zime dodatno otežano snabdevanje vodom u Gazi.²¹ Oblast Gaze ima umerenu klimu sa blagim zimama i suvim i toplim letima sa čestim sušama.²²

Najviše naseljeni gradovi u pojasu Gaze su administrativni centar grad Gaza, sa preko 800 hiljada stanovnika i grad Khan Yunis na jugu Gaze sa nešto manje od 200 hiljada stanovnika.²³

Oblast Zapadne obale se na istoku graniči sa Jordanom (u dužini granice od 97 km), dok je sa ostalih strana okružena teritorijom države Izrael.^{24 25}

Teritorija Zapadne obale se uglavnom sastoji od grubo ispresecanih neplodnih visoravni sa nešto vegetacije u zapadnom delu, dok je istočni deo uglavnom neplodan.²⁶

⁷ LookLex Encyclopedia: Palestine/ Geography, <http://i-cias.com/e.o//palestine.htm>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012

⁸ CIA World Factbook: Gaza strip/ Geography, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/gz.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁹ LookLex Encyclopedia: Palestine/ Geography, <http://i-cias.com/e.o//palestine.htm>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

¹⁰ CIA World Factbook: West Bank/ Geography, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/we.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

¹¹ LookLex Encyclopedia: Palestine/ Geography, <http://i-cias.com/e.o//palestine.htm>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012

¹² CIA World Factbook: Gaza strip/ Geography, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/gz.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

¹³ Wikipedia: Gaza Strip/ Geography, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza_Strip, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

¹⁴ Wikipedia: Gaza Strip/ Geography, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza_Strip, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

¹⁵ Wikipedia: Gaza Strip/ Geography, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza_Strip, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

¹⁶ CIA World Factbook: Gaza strip/ Geography, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/gz.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

¹⁷ Wikipedia: Gaza Strip/ Geography, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza_Strip, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

¹⁸ CIA World Factbook: Gaza strip/ Geography, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/gz.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

¹⁹ Wikipedia: Gaza Strip/ Geography, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza_Strip, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

²⁰ Wikipedia: Habesor stream, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wadi_Gaza, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

²¹ Wikipedia: Gaza, <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza>, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

²² Wikipedia: Gaza Strip/ Geography, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza_Strip, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

²³ Wikipedia: List of cities administered by Hamas administration, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_cities_in_the_Gaza_Strip, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

²⁴ CIA World Factbook: West Bank/ Geography, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/we.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

²⁵ Wikipedia: West Bank/ Geography, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/West_Bank, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

Najviša tačka je vrh Tal Asur na 1 022 m iznad morskog nivoa, dok je najniža tačka depresija Mrtvog mora na nivou od 408 m ispod morskog nivoa.^{27 28} Prirodni resursi su oranice, ali važno je napomenuti da je svega 27 % zemlje obradivo.²⁹ Oblast Zapadne obale nema izlaz na more, ali obuhvata 220 km² površine slanog jezera pod nazivom Mrtvo more.^{30 31} Zapadna obala ima sličnu klimu kao i oblast Gaze- umerenu klimu sa blagim zimama i suvim i toplim letima koja su praćena čestim sušama.³²

Na Zapadnoj obali najviše naseljeni gradovi su grad Hebron (sa 620 hiljada stanovnika), Istočni Jerusalem (sa nešto manje od 400 hiljada stanovnika) i Nablus (oko 350 hiljada stanovnika).³³

U Deklaraciji o nezavisnosti, kojom je 15. novembra 1988. godine proglašena država Palestina, kao glavni grad je označen Jerusalem.^{34 35} Međutim, pošto palestinska Vlada nema nikakvu faktičku kontrolu nad Jerusalemom, koji je u potpunosti pod kontrolom Izraela, administrativno središte palestinske države je smešteno u gradu Ramali.³⁶

Stanovništvo

Prema podacima iz jula 2012. godine na teritoriji Zapadne obale živi 2.6 miliona stanovnika.^{37 38} Od ukupnog broja stanovnika, nešto više od 300 hiljada su izraelski doseljenici koji su od 1897.godine počeli da naseljavaju Zapadnu obalu, dok oko 180 hiljada Jevreja živi na teritoriji Istočnog Jerusalemima.^{39 40}

²⁶ Wikipedia: West Bank/ Geography, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/West_Bank, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

²⁷ Wikipedia: West Bank/ Geography, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/West_Bank, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

²⁸ CIA World Factbook: West Bank/ Geography, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/we.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

²⁹ Wikipedia: West Bank/ Geography, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/West_Bank, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

³⁰ CIA World Factbook: West Bank/ Geography, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/we.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

³¹ About: Geography: West Bank, <http://geography.about.com/library/cia/blcwestbank.htm>, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

³² Wikipedia: West Bank/ Geography, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/West_Bank, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

³³ City population: Palestinian territories, <http://www.citypopulation.de/Palestine.html>, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

³⁴ Al-Bab-com: Palestinian Declaration of Independence, <http://www.al-bab.com/Arab/docs/pal/pal3.htm>,

15.novembar 1988.godine

³⁵ Wikipedia: State of Palestine, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/State_of_Palestine#cite_ref-Bissio433_0-0 pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

³⁶ Reuters: AlertNet: Palestinian territories, <http://www.alertnet.org/db/cp/palestinian.htm>, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

³⁷ CIA World Factbook: West Bank/ People and society, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/we.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

³⁸ Index Mundi:West Bank population, http://www.indexmundi.com/west_bank/population.html, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

³⁹ CIA World Factbook: West Bank/ People and society, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/we.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁴⁰ Index Mundi:West Bank population, http://www.indexmundi.com/west_bank/population.html, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

Od ukupnog broja stanovnika, njih 35 % pripada grupi mlađoj od 14 godina, 61 % pripada starosnoj grupi od 15-64 godine, dok je samo 3.7 % stanovnika starijih od 65 godina.^{41 42}

Na Zapadnoj obali 72 % stanovništva živi u urbanim sredinama.^{43 44}

Po etničkoj strukturi, stanovništvo Zapadne obale se sastoji od 83 % pretežno palestinskih Arapa, dok Jevreji čine 17 % stanovništva.^{45 46}

Na teritoriji Gaze, prema podacima iz jula 2012.godine, živi oko 1.7 miliona stanovnika.^{47 48} Od ukupnog broja stanovnika, njih preko 40% pripada starosnoj grupi mlađoj od 14 godina, 53 % pripada grupi od 15-65 godina, dok je samo 2.6 % stanovništva starije od 65 godina.^{49 50}

U pojasu Gaze 72 % stanovništva živi u urbanim sredinama.^{51 52}

Po etničkom sastavu, stanovništvo Gaze je veoma homogeno i gotovo svi stanovnici su palestinski Arapi.^{53 54}

Religija

⁴¹ CIA World Factbook: West Bank/ People and society, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/we.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁴² Index Mundi:West Bank Age structure, http://www.indexmundi.com/west_bank/age_structure.html, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

⁴³ CIA World Factbook: West Bank/ People and society, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/we.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁴⁴ Index Mundi:West Bank urbanization , http://www.indexmundi.com/west_bank/urbanization.html, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

⁴⁵ CIA World Factbook: West Bank/ People and society, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/we.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁴⁶ Index Mundi:West Bank ethnic groups, http://www.indexmundi.com/west_bank/ethnic_groups.html, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

⁴⁷ CIA World Factbook: Gaza Strip/ People and society, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/gz.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁴⁸ Index Mundi:Gaza Strip population, http://www.indexmundi.com/gaza_strip/population.html, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

⁴⁹ CIA World Factbook: Gaza Strip/ People and society, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/gz.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁵⁰ Index Mundi:Gaza Strip Age structure, http://www.indexmundi.com/gaza_strip/age_structure.html, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

⁵¹ CIA World Factbook: Gaza Strip/ People and society, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/gz.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁵² Index Mundi:Gaza Strip urbanization, http://www.indexmundi.com/gaza_strip/urbanization.html, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

⁵³ CIA World Factbook: Gaza Strip/ People and society, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/gz.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁵⁴ Index Mundi:Gaza Strip ethnic groups, http://www.indexmundi.com/gaza_strip/ethnic_groups.html, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

Najviši pravni akt Palestinske samouprave, Osnovni zakon definiše islam kao zvaničnu religiju Palestine.^{55 56} Ovim aktom je zaštićeno i pravo pripadnika ostalih religija da slobodno ispovedaju svoju veru.^{57 58}

U pojasu Gaze, 99% stanovništva čine sunitiski muslimani.⁵⁹ Preostalih 1 % čine hrišćani.⁶⁰

Na teritoriji Zapadne obale, 75 % stanovništva su muslimani -suniti.⁶¹ Od preostalih 25 % stanovništva, 17 % čine Jevreji, dok hrišćani čine preostalih 8 % stanovništva.⁶² Među hrišćanima najviše ima pripadnika verske zajednice grčkih pravoslavaca.⁶³

Jezik

Arapski jezik je službeni jezik palestinske države.⁶⁴

Pored arapskog jezika i engleski je u velikoj meri zastupljen kao drugi jezik.^{65 66} Na Zapadnoj obali, gde pored Palestinaca žive i izraelski naseljenici, veoma je zastupljen i hebrejski jezik.⁶⁷ Hebrejski jezik govore i mnogi Palestinci na Zapadnoj obali.^{68 69}

⁵⁵ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: West Bank/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/west-bank>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁵⁶ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority), 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁵⁷ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: West Bank/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/west-bank>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁵⁸ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority), 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁵⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of religion, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of religion, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of religion, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of religion, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶³ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section I. Religious demography, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁴ Palestinian Basic Law, <http://www.palestinianbasiclaw.org/2003-amended-basic-law>

⁶⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Geography/ Demographic situation, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁶ Foreign and Commonwealth Office: Palestinian Territories, <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country-profile/middle-east-north-africa/palestine-national-authority?profile=all>, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

Privreda i ekonomija

Ekonomska situacija u Gazi je znatno teža nego na Zapadnoj obali. Gaza je potpuno izolovana, jer je Izrael posle Hamasovog preuzimanja vlasti u Gazi (jun 2007. godine) skoro potpuno zatvorio prelaze između Gaze i Izraela.⁷⁰ Sloboda kretanja je znatno ograničena za stanovnike Gaze, zbog toga je i njihova mogućnost ekonomske razmene gotovo onemogućena.⁷¹

Takođe, nekada razvijena luka u gradu Gazi je blokirana od strane izraelskih bezbednosnih snaga još od 1967. godine, čime je mogućnost pomorske trgovine i razvoj ribarstva praktično onemogućen.⁷²

Izraelska blokada onemogućava legalnu trgovinu, zbog toga je stanovništvo Gaze izgradilo mrežu tunela ispod granice sa Egiptom.⁷³ Kroz ove tunele iz Egipta u Gazu stiže hrana, obuća, odeća, tehnička roba i druge potrebštine.^{74 75} Procenjuje se da svake godine kroz ove tunele prođe količina robe u vrednosti od 500 do 700 miliona dolara (USD).⁷⁶

Ekonomska situacija na prostoru Zapadne obale je nešto bolja od situacije u pojasu Gaze. Izrael je nametnuo niz ograničenja slobodi kretanja ljudi i robe u okviru Zapadne obale, ali za razliku od Gaze, Zapadna obala nije potpuno zatvorena. Izrael ograničava ulaz i izlaz robe na prostor Izraela sa Zapadne obale, te održava i niz kontrolnih punktova na putevima u okviru Zapadne obale i kontroliše granični prelaz prema Jordanu.⁷⁷ Otežavajući faktor za ekonomiju i za kretanje ljudi i dobara iz Zapadne obale, predstavlja zid, koji Izrael gradi duž granice sa Zapadnom obalom.^{78 79}

⁶⁷ CIA World Factbook: West Bank, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/we.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁶⁸ CIA World Factbook: Gaza strip, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/gz.html>, pristupljeno 12.11.2012.

⁶⁹ Ethnologue: Languages of the World: Languages of Palestinian West Bank and Gaza, http://www.ethnologue.com/show_country.asp?name=PS, pristupljeno 13.11.2012.

⁷⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Humanitarian issues/ Blockade, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁷¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Humanitarian issues, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁷² Wikipedia: Economy of Gaza, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Economy_of_Gaza, pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁷³ Wikipedia: Blockade of Gaza, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blockade_of_the_Gaza_Strip, pristupljeno 16.11.2012.

⁷⁴ Wikipedia: Blockade of Gaza, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blockade_of_the_Gaza_Strip, pristupljeno 16.11.2012.

⁷⁵ Wikipedia: Blockade of Gaza, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blockade_of_the_Gaza_Strip, pristupljeno 16.11.2012.

⁷⁶ IRIN humanitarian news and analysis: Analysis: A tunnel-free future for Gaza?, 23.avgust 2012. - <http://www.irinnews.org/Report/96155/Analysis-A-tunnel-free-future-for-Gaza>, pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁷⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Humanitarian issues/ Checkpoints, roadblocks and separation wall, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁷⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Humanitarian issues, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁷⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Humanitarian issues/ Checkpoints, roadblocks and separation wall, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

Palestina nema svoju valutu već se kao valuta na Okupiranoj palestinskoj teritoriji koristi novi izraelski šekel (New Israeli Shekel – NIS), s tim što se na teritoriji Zapadne obale gotovo isključivo koristi jordanski dinar.⁸⁰

Istorijsko- politički razvoj

Strateški značajna pozicija Palestine je ovu teritoriju učinila metom osvajanja od strane raznih carstava, počevši od izraelskih plemena, preko Asirije, Persije, Rimskog carstva, Vizantije, arapskih plemena, pa sve do Osmanlijskog carstva koje je vladalo Palestinom od 1517.godine do 1917. godine.^{81 82}

Pred početak Prvog svetskog rata, Palestina je bila pod vlašću Otomanskog carstva.⁸³ U jeku Prvog svetskog rata, 1916. godine sačinjen je Sajks-Picotov sporazum kojim su podeljene interesne oblasti na Bliskom istoku između Velike Britanije i Francuske, u slučaju njihove pobede u ratu.⁸⁴ Prema ovom planu, Palestina je trebala da dobije međunarodni nadzor dok se ne konsultuju ostale velike sile (Rusija i SAD), a posle ovih konsultacija bi bila izvršena podela Palestine između Velike Britanije i Francuske.⁸⁵

⁸⁶

Pored toga, Velika Britanija je postigla dogovor sa Šarif Husein ibn Alijem od Meke (Shareef Husein ibn Ali of Mecca), emirom Meke, da ukoliko Arapi pomognu savezničkim snagama u borbama sa osmanlijskom vojskom na prostoru Palestine, Britanija će im omogućiti formiranje slobodne arapske države na prostoru od Sirije do Saudijske Arabije.⁸⁷ Arapi su podigli ustanak 1916. godine i uspeali da oslobode Palestinu od osmanlijske vlasti.^{88 89} Velika Britanija je pored ova dva dogovora za podelu Palestine načinila i treći dogovor. U Balfur Deklaraciji izdatoj 1917. godine Velika Britanija daje svoju podršku za osnivanje jevrejske države na području Palestine, uz davanje garancija etničkim i religijskim manjinama.^{90 91 92}

⁸⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Economy, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁸¹ Palestine History.com - Palestine Brief History, <http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/brief/brief.htm#01>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁸² Wikipedia: History of Palestine, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁸³ Wikipedia: History of Palestine/ Modern era/ Declone of the Ottoman empire period, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁸⁴ Wikipedia: British Mandate for Palestine (legal instrument)/ Negotiations, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/British_Mandate_for_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁸⁵ Wikipedia: Sykes-Picot Agreement, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sykes%E2%80%93Picot_Agreement, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁸⁶ Mid East Web: The Sykes-Picot Agreement : 1916, <http://www.mideastweb.org/mesykespicot.htm>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁸⁷ Wikipedia: British Mandate for Palestine (legal instrument)/ Negotiations, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/British_Mandate_for_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁸⁸ The Hashemites - Sharif Hussein bin Ali (1853-1931), http://www.kinghussein.gov.jo/sharif_hussein.html, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁸⁹ Palestine History: 1900-1946, <http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/brief/brief.htm#06>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁹⁰ Mid East Web: The British Mandate for Palestine <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#The%20British%20Mandate>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

Podrška Britanije za stvaranje jevrejske države došla je kao rezultat delovanja Cionističkog pokreta koji je osnovan 1897. godine u Švajcarskoj.⁹³ Cilj ovog pokreta bio je povratak Jevreja na teritoriju koju su naseljavali pre više od dve hiljade godina i osnivanje njihove države na teritoriji Palestine.^{94 95} Od tada je broj jevrejskih useljenika na teritoriju Palestine konstantno rastao i 1914. godine je bilo oko 85 000 Jevreja u Palestini, što je veliko povećanje u odnosu na 12 000 Jevreja koliko ih je živelo u Palestini 1845. godine.⁹⁶

Na mirovnoj konferenciji, održanoj nakon završetka Prvog svetskog rata, odlučeno je da se Palestina poveri Velikoj Britaniji na privremenu upravu.⁹⁷ Uprava Velike Britanije nad Palestinom je formalizovana 1922. godine odlukom Lige naroda.^{98 99} U preambuli dokumenta, kojim je Liga naroda poverila Velikoj Britaniji upravu nad Palestinom, navedeno je da je cilj britanske uprave nad Palestinom omogućavanje formiranja nacionalne države Jevreja, uz poštovanje građanskih i religijskih prava nejevrejskog stanovništva.¹⁰¹

U toku britanske uprave nad Palestinom (od završetka Prvog svetskog rata do 1948. godine), palestinski Arapi su tri puta dizali ustanak protiv jevrejskih useljenika i britanske uprave: 1920., 1921. i 1929. godine.^{102 103} Uprkos tome, do 1945. godine, Jevreji su činili 31% populacije na teritoriji Palestine, odnosno jevrejska zajednica je brojala oko 553 600 ljudi.^{104 105}

⁹¹ Palestine History: 1900-1946, <http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/brief/brief.htm#06>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁹² Wikipedia: Balfour Declaration of 1917, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balfour_Declaration_of_1917, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁹³ Jewish virtual laboratory: From the First Zionist congress (1897) to the Twelfth (1921), <http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/Zionism/firstcong.html>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁹⁴ Jewish virtual laboratory: From the First Zionist congress (1897) to the Twelfth (1921), <http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/Zionism/firstcong.html>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁹⁵ Wikipedia: History of Zionism/ Establishment of the Zionist movement, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Zionism, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁹⁶ Palestine History: 1845-1914 - Jews in Palestine, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1900_2, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁹⁷ Wikipedia: History of Palestine/ British Mandate period, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁹⁸ Mid East Web: The British Mandate for Palestine, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#The%20British%20Mandate>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁹⁹ Palestine History: The British Mandate, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1922_1, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁰⁰ The Palestine Facts: British Mandate/ British mandate overview, http://www.palestinefacts.org/pf_mandate_overview.php, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁰¹ The Palestine Facts: British mandate: British mandate purpose, http://www.palestinefacts.org/pf_mandate_purpose.php, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁰² Fact Archive: Palestinian Arab opposition to Jewish immigration, http://fact-archive.com/encyclopedia/British_Mandate_of_Palestine#Palestinian_Arab_opposition_to_Jewish_immigration, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁰³ Mid East Web: The British Mandate for Palestine, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#The%20British%20Mandate>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁰⁴ Wikipedia: Mandatory Palestine/ Population, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/British_Mandate_of_Palestine#Population, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁰⁵ Fact Archive: Population of the British Mandate of Palestine, http://fact-archive.com/encyclopedia/British_Mandate_of_Palestine#Population_of_the_British_Mandate_of_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

Kada su 1936. godine britanske snage u pucnjavi ubile Iz al din El Kasama (Izz al din El Qassam), sirijskog propovednika koji je živeo u Palestini, Palestinci su na to odgovorili masovnim štrajkom koji je kasnije prerastao u veliku arapsku pobunu, koja je trajala sve do 1939. godine.¹⁰⁶ Paralelno sa štrajkom Arapi su vršili napade na jevrejska naselja, kao i na britanske snage.¹⁰⁷ Britanske snage su oštro odgovorile na arapsku pobunu i uz pomoć lokalne jevrejske milicije Haganah (što na hebrejskom znači odbrana) uspeli su da do kraja 1939. godine slome otpor pobunjenika.^{108 109 110}

Ove pobune su imale i dalekosežnije posledice na razvoj političke situacije u Palestini, jer su konačno ukazale na nemogućnost zajedničke arapsko-jevrejske države.¹¹¹ Suočena sa arapskom pobunom, britanska Vlada 1937. godine formira Pilovu komisiju koja je utvrdila da je britanski mandat nad Palestinom nefunkcionalan i da je podela Palestine nužna.¹¹² Pilova komisija je predvidela stvaranje manje jevrejske i veće arapske države sa Jerusalimom kao internacionalnim delom pod britanskom upravom.^{113 114} Plan Pilove komisije je odbijen i od strane Arapa i od strane Jevreja.¹¹⁵

Sa ciljem da se utiče na palestinske Arape da prekinu sa daljim nemirima, britanska Vlada je donela 1939. godine tzv. „Beli papir“, kojim je uvedeno ograničavanje broja jevrejskih useljenika na prostor Palestine, u toku narednih 5 godina.¹¹⁶ I ovu britansku odluku su stanovnici Palestine negativno primili.¹¹⁷ Arapi su smatrali da je 5 godina nedovoljno, jer postoji mogućnost da se ponovo nastavi useljavanje Jevreja.¹¹⁸ Jevreji su smatrali da su Britanci pogazili smisao mandata Britanije nad Palestinom.^{119 120}

Po okončanju Drugog svetskog rata, Velika Britanija se suočila sa pritiscima od strane Sjedinjenih Američkih Država da poništi Beli Papir i da dozvoli useljavanje

¹⁰⁶ Wikipedia: History of Palestine/ British Mandate period/ 1936-1939 Arab revolt in Palestine, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁰⁷ Wikipedia: History of Palestine/ British Mandate period/ 1936-1939 Arab revolt in Palestine, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁰⁸ Wikipedia: Mandatory Palestine/ History of Palestine under the British mandate/ 1930s Arab resistance and armed insurgency/ The Arab revolt, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandatory_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁰⁹ Palestine History: A six months General Strike in Palestine, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1936_1, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹¹⁰ Mid East Web: The British Mandate for Palestine, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#The%20British%20Mandate>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹¹¹ Wikipedia: Mandatory Palestine/ History of Palestine under the British mandate/ 1930s Arab resistance and armed insurgency/ The Arab revolt, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandatory_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹¹² Wikipedia: History of Palestine/ British Mandate period/ 1936-1939 Arab revolt in Palestine, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹¹³ Jewish Virtual Library: The Peel Commission Report, July 1937/ Part III: The possibility of a lasting settlement/ Chapter XXII- A Plan of Partition, <http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/History/peel1.html>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹¹⁴ Palestine History: 1937 - The Peel Commission, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1937_1, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹¹⁵ Fact Archive: Peel commission, http://fact-archive.com/encyclopedia/Peel_Commission, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹¹⁶ Wikipedia: White paper of 1939, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_Paper_of_1939, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹¹⁷ Wikipedia: White paper of 1939/ Reactions and effects, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_Paper_of_1939, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹¹⁸ Wikipedia: White paper of 1939/ Reactions and effects, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_Paper_of_1939, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹¹⁹ Mid East Web: The British White Paper of 1939, <http://www.mideastweb.org/1939.htm>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹²⁰ Wikipedia: The White Paper of 1939, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_Paper_of_1939, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

Jevreja u Palestinu.¹²¹ Sa druge strane arapske zemlje: Saudijska Arabija, Sirija, Liban, Irak, Transjordan (današnji Jordan), Jemen i Egipat su u martu 1945. godine osnovale Arapsku ligu i zajedničkim snagama počele sa pritiscima na Britaniju da reši pitanje Palestine.¹²² Suočena sa svim ovim pritiscima, a bez rešenja za pitanje Palestine, Velika Britanija 1947. godine predaje nadležnost za rešavanje ovog pitanja Ujedinjenim nacijama.^{123 124}

UN su osnovale specijalnu komisiju za Palestinu (The United Nations Special Commission on Palestine (UNSCOP) sa ciljem osmišljavanja plana za rešenje pitanja političke organizacije Palestine.^{125 126} Komisija je osmislila plan podele Palestine na dve približno jednake države, jevrejsku i arapsku, dok bi Jerusalem bio internacionalna zona.^{127 128} Generalna skupština UN-a je 29. novembra 1947. godine usvojila ovaj plan. Jevreji su prihvatili plan, ali su ga Arapi odbili.^{129 130}

Ubrzo posle objavljivanja UN-ovog plana podele, krajem 1947.godine na prostoru Palestine počinju sukobi između jevrejskih i arapskih milicija.^{131 132} U maju 1948. godine Velika Britanija je proglasila da je britanski mandat nad Palestinom okončan.^{133 134 135} Odmah po okončanju britanskog mandata jevrejski naseljenici proglašavaju nezavisnost

¹²¹ Wikipedia: White paper of 1939/ Reactions and effects, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_Paper_of_1939, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹²² Wikipedia: Arab league and the Arab-Israeli conflict, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arab_League_and_the_Arab%E2%80%93Israeli_conflict, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹²³ Palestine History: 1945 - Britain's Palestine Dilemma, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1945_1, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹²⁴ Mid East Web: The British Mandate for Palestine, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#The%20British%20Mandate>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹²⁵ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 1.The question of Palestine before the United Nations/ Creation of UNSCOP, <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹²⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The creation of Israel: 1948, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹²⁷ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 1.The question of Palestine before the United Nations/ Creation of UNSCOP, <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹²⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The creation of Israel: 1948, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹²⁹ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 2.The Partition plan and the end of the British mandate, 2008. - <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹³⁰ Palestine History: 1947 - The UN partition plan, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1947_2, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹³¹ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 2.The Partition plan and the end of the British mandate/ End of the British mandate, 2008. - <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹³² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The creation of Israel: 1948, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹³³ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 2.The Partition plan and the end of the British mandate/ The first Arab-Israeli war 1948.1949, 2008. - <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹³⁴ Palestine History: 1947 - The UN partition plan, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1947_2, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹³⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Arab-Israeli conflicts and Palestinian refugees 1948-1967/ 1948-1949 Arab-Israeli war, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

države Izrael, na prostoru koji je po UN-ovom planu pripao Jevrejima.^{136 137} Palestinski Arapi i susedne arapske zemlje objavljuju rat Izraelu, čime je započet prvi arapsko-izraelski rat.¹³⁸ Ovaj rat je trajao do 1949. godine i okončan je velikom pobedom Izraela, koji ne samo da je uspeo da izdrži napade snaga ujedinjenih arapskih zemalja, već je uspeo i da osvoji veći deo teritorije koja je po UN-ovom planu trebala da pripadne palestinskim Arapima, uključujući i zapadni deo Jerusalima.¹³⁹

Prvi arapsko-izraelski rat (1948-1949.godine) je okončan primirjem pod pokroviteljstvom UN-ove organizacije za nadgledanje primirja (United Nations Truce Supervision Organization - UNTSO).¹⁴⁰ U sporazumu o primirju je navedeno da cilj primirja nije da potvrdi teritorijalna proširenja ili uspostavljanje novih granica, čime je pitanje zvanične podele Palestine ostalo i dalje otvoreno.^{141 142 143} Arapske zemlje nisu priznale Izrael, iako je Izrael postao članica UN-a 11. maja 1949. godine, a granice Izraela definisane duž linije razdvajanja su postale de facto granice Izraela.¹⁴⁴ Kao posledica arapsko – izraelskog rata nastala je izbeglička kriza u kojoj je oko 750 000 palestinskih Arapa izbeglo ili je bilo isterano iz svojih domova.¹⁴⁵ Palestinski Arapi su utočište našli u susednim arapskim zemljama, pojasu Gaze i na Zapadnoj obali.^{146 147}

Drugi arapsko-izraelski rat se odigrao u jesen 1956. godine.¹⁴⁸ Povod za sukob je bila nacionalizacija Sueckog kanala od strane Egipta.^{149 150} Egipat je 1956.godine zabranio

¹³⁶ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 2.The Partition plan and the end of the British mandate/ The first Arab-Israeli war 1948.1949, 2008. - <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹³⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Arab-Israeli conflicts and Palestinian refugees 1948-1967/ 1948-1949 Arab-Israeli war, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹³⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Arab-Israeli conflicts and Palestinian refugees 1948-1967/ 1948-1949 Arab-Israeli war, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹³⁹ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 2.The Partition plan and the end of the British mandate/ The first Arab-Israeli war 1948.1949, 2008. - <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁴⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Arab-Israeli conflicts and Palestinian refugees 1948-1967/ 1948-1949 Arab-Israeli war, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁴¹ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 2.The Partition plan and the end of the British mandate/ The first Arab-Israeli war 1948.1949, 2008. - <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁴² Palestine History: 1948 - First Arab-Israeli War, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1948_3, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁴³ Mid East Web: The Modern History, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁴⁴ Mid East Web: The Modern History, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁴⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Arab-Israeli conflicts and Palestinian refugees 1948-1967/ 1948-1949 Arab-Israeli war, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁴⁶ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 2.The Partition plan and the end of the British mandate/ The first Arab-Israeli war 1948.1949, 2008. - <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁴⁷ Palestine History: 1948 - Palestinian Refugees, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1948_4, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁴⁸ The History Guy: Arab-Israeli Wars: The Suez/ Sinai war (1956), http://www.historyguy.com/suez_war_1956.html#.ULKznWfClgt, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

izraelskim brodovima da plove kroz Suecki kanal i blokirao je Tiranski prolaz, čime je odsekao pristup Izraela Crvenom moru.¹⁵¹ ¹⁵² U roku od nekoliko sedmica, Izrael je osvojio pojas Gaze i Sinajsku visoravan.¹⁵³ Francuska i Velika Britanija su se pridružile Izraelu u napadu na Egipat.¹⁵⁴ ¹⁵⁵ Sukob je okončan krajem 1956.godine intervencijom UN-a nakon čega se Izrael povukao sa svih osvojenih teritorija pod pritiskom UN-a, SAD-a i Sovjetskog Saveza.¹⁵⁶ ¹⁵⁷ ¹⁵⁸

U isto vreme, pedesetih godina XX veka, palestinski Arapi u izbeglištvu počinju da se politički i vojno organizuju.¹⁵⁹ Jaser Arafat, predsednik Unije palestinskih studenata u Kairu, je zajedno sa Mahmudom Abasom 1959.godine osnovao Fatah (Harakat Tahrir Filastin – Palestinski oslobodilački pokret).¹⁶⁰ ¹⁶¹ Fatah je u početku imao za cilj potpuno uništenje Izraela putem terorističkih i gerilskih akcija.¹⁶²

Od 1965. godine Fatah je, uz podršku Sirije, počeo da izvršava terorističke napade na izraelske civile, a ovi napadi su sprovedeni iz Fatahových baza sa prostora Libana, Jordana i pojasa Gaze.¹⁶³

Drugi važan korak u organizovanju palestinskih Arapa je bilo organizovanje Palestinske oslobodilačke organizacije (Palestine Liberation Organisation – PLO) 1964.godine.¹⁶⁴ Na samitu Arapske lige koji je održan 1964.godine u Kairu, pod patronatom članica Lige osnovan je PLO kao jedinstveni predstavnik palestinskih

¹⁴⁹ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 3. The 1967 and 1973 wars and first steps toward peace/ Establishment of UNEF I, 2008. - <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁵⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Arab-Israeli conflicts and Palestinian refugees 1948-1967/ 1948-1949 Arab-Israeli war, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁵¹ The History Guy: Arab-Israeli Wars: The Suez/ Sinai war (1956), http://www.historyguy.com/suez_war_1956.html#.ULKznWfCltg, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁵² Wikipedia: Suez Crisis, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suez_Crisis, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁵³ Wikipedia: Suez Crisis/ Invasion, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suez_Crisis, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁵⁴ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 3. The 1967 and 1973 wars and first steps toward peace/ Establishment of UNEF I, 2008. - <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁵⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Arab-Israeli conflicts and Palestinian refugees 1948-1967/ 1948-1949 Arab-Israeli war, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁵⁶ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 3. The 1967 and 1973 wars and first steps toward peace/ Establishment of UNEF I, 2008. - <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁵⁷ Palestine History: 1956 - Suez war, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1956_2, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁵⁸ Mid East Web: The Modern History – The Sinai Campaign, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁵⁹ Wikipedia: Palestinian people/ History/ The „lost years“ (1948-1967), http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestinian_people, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁶⁰ Wikipedia: Fatah/ History, <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatah#>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁶¹ Mid East Web: Encyclopedia of the Middle East: Fatah, <http://www.mideastweb.org/Middle-East-Encyclopedia/fatah.htm>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁶² Wikipedia: Fatah, <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatah#>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁶³ Mid East Web: Encyclopedia of the Middle East: Fatah, <http://www.mideastweb.org/Middle-East-Encyclopedia/fatah.htm>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁶⁴ Mid East Web: Palestinian organizations and parties/ PLO, <http://www.mideastweb.org/palestinianparties.htm>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

Arapa.¹⁶⁵ PLO se sastojao od niza nezavisnih palestinskih organizacija među kojima su najvažnije bile: Fatah, Narodni front za oslobođenje Palestine, Demokratski front za oslobođenje Palestine i Narodna partija Palestine.^{166 167 168}

Početakom 1967. godine egipatski predsednik Gamal Abdel Naser (Gamal Abdel Nasser) je izneo zahtev pred Ujedinjenim nacijama da povuku mirovne snage sa egipatske granice sa Izraelom, koje su tu raspoređene posle Suecke krize 1956. godine.¹⁶⁹ Istovremeno sa ovim zahtevom, 1967.godine je osnovana i zajednička vojna komanda arapskih zemalja koje počinju da grupišu snage na granicama sa Izraelom. Izrael je, da bi sprečio napad združenih arapskih snaga, 5. juna 1967. godine započeo istovremeni napad na snage Sirije, Jordana i Egipta.¹⁷⁰ U ovom tzv. Šestodnevnom ratu (od 5.juna do 10.juna 1967.godine) Izrael je uspeo da okupira pojas Gaze, istočni deo Jerusalima, Zapadnu obalu, sirijsku visoravan Golan i egipatsku visoravan Sinaj.^{171 172 173}

Oko 300 000 palestinskih Arapa je napustilo svoje domove u pojasu Gaze i Zapadne obale bežeći od čestih ratnih sukoba ili odbijajući da žive u okviru Izraela.^{174 175} Palestinske izbeglice su našle utočište u Jordanu, Siriji i Libanu.^{176 177} Arapska liga je posle novog poraza u ratu sa Izraelom izgubila kredibilitet i uticaj među Palestincima, a cela teritorija Palestine se našla pod kontrolom Izraela.¹⁷⁸ Jaser Arafat, vođa Fataha, postaje predsednik PLO-a, a Fatah postaje najuticajnija palestinska organizacija.¹⁷⁹ Fatah je u

¹⁶⁵ Wikipedia: Palestine Liberation Organization/ Founding, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestine_Liberation_Organization, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁶⁶ Wikipedia: Palestine Liberation Organisation, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestine_Liberation_Organization#, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁶⁷ Infoplease Encyclopedia: Palestine Liberation Organisation, <http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/history/A0837351.html>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁶⁸ Mid East Web: Palestine Liberation Organisation, <http://www.mideastweb.org/Middle-East-Encyclopedia/plo.htm>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁶⁹ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 3. The 1967 and 1973 wars and first steps toward peace/ Establishment of UNEF I, 2008. - <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁷⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Arab-Israeli conflicts and Palestinian refugees 1948-1967/ 1967 and 1973 Arab- Israeli wars/ 1967, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁷¹ Palestine History: 1967 - The Six Days War, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1967_1, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁷² Mid East Web: The Modern History - Sinai Campaign, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁷³ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 3. The 1967 and 1973 wars and first steps toward peace/ Establishment of UNEF I, 2008. - <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁷⁴ Aida Youth Center: History of Palestinian Refugees, <http://www.key1948.org/about-us/history-of-palestinian-refugees/>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁷⁵ Wikipedia: 1967 Palestinian exodus, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1967_Palestinian_exodus, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁷⁶ Palestinian Refugees Research Net: Palestinian Refugees: An Overview, <http://prm.mcgill.ca/background/index.htm>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

¹⁷⁷ Palestine History: 1967 - Palestinian Refugees, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1967_3, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁷⁸ Wikipedia: History of Palestine/ Israeli period/ Six Day War and Yom Kippur War, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁷⁹ Mid East Web: Palestinian organizations and parties/ PLO, <http://www.mideastweb.org/palestinianparties.htm>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

toku šezdesetih i sedamdesetih godina XX veka izveo niz terorističkih napada na civile u Izraelu.¹⁸⁰ Takođe je pružao podršku i sprovodio obuku raznih terorističkih grupa.¹⁸¹

Ubrzo, tokom sedamdesetih godina XX veka, PLO predvođen Jaserom Arafatom počinje da se distancira od gerilskih i terorističkih aktivnosti, koje su sprovodili neki od članova PLO-a.¹⁸² Veliki uspeh PLO je ostvario 1974. godine kada je od strane Arapske Lige proglašen za jedinog zvaničnog predstavnika palestinskog naroda.¹⁸³ Iste godine PLO je dobio posmatrački status pri Ujedinjenim nacijama.^{184 185}

Novi arapsko – izraelski sukob je otpočeo 1973. godine.¹⁸⁶ Ratu je prethodila ponuda za započinjanje pregovora o sudbini sinajske visoravni upućena od strane egipatskog predsednika Anvara Sadata (Anwar Sadat) izraelskoj premijerki Goldi Majer.¹⁸⁷ Premijerka Izraela je ovu ponudu odbila, a potom je usledio napad egipatske vojske na izraelske snage u oktobru 1973.godine.¹⁸⁸ Izraelsko-egipatskom ratu se pridružila i Sirija koja je napala izraelske vojne položaje na visoravni Golan.¹⁸⁹ Rat je okončan pobedom Izraela i bez teritorijalnih promena.^{190 191} Pod pokroviteljstvom predsednika SAD, Džimija Kartera, 1979. godine u Kamp Dejvidu je potpisan mirovni sporazum između Egipta i Izraela kojim je ugovoreno povlačenje izraelskih snaga sa prostora Sinaja.¹⁹² Iako je ovaj sporazum stavio tačku na rat između Egipta i Izraela, nije rešio pitanje pojasa Gaze, niti je rešio pitanje palestinske države.^{193 194}

Krajem 70.tih godina XX veka, Izrael je postavio 12 milja široku odbrambenu liniju unutar granica Libana, sa ciljem da neutrališe pogranične napade palestinskih

¹⁸⁰ Wikipedia: Fatah/ History/ Establishment, <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatah>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁸¹ Mid East Facts: Fatah, <http://middleeastfacts.com/middle-east/fatah-fateh.php>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

¹⁸² Mid East Web: Encyclopedia of the Middle East: Fatah, <http://www.mideastweb.org/Middle-East-Encyclopedia/fatah.htm>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁸³ Wikipedia: Palestinian Declaration of Independence, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestinian_Declaration_of_Independence, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁸⁴ Mid East Web: Yasser Arrafat Biography, <http://www.mideastweb.org/bio-arafat.htm>, pristupljeno 10.11.2012.

¹⁸⁵ Palestine History : 1974 - PLO representative the Palestinian people, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1974_1, pristupljeno 10.11.2012.

¹⁸⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Arab-Israeli conflicts and Palestinian refugees 1948-1967/ 1967 and 1973 Arab- Israeli wars/ 1973, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁸⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Arab-Israeli conflicts and Palestinian refugees 1948-1967/ 1967 and 1973 Arab- Israeli wars/ 1973, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁸⁸ Wikipedia: Yom Kippur War/ Combat operations/ In the Sinai/ Egyptian attack, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yom_Kippur_War, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁸⁹ Wikipedia: History of Palestine/ Israeli period/ Six day war and Yom Kippur war, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁹⁰ Mid East Web: The Modern History – The October War (Yom Kippur War), <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

¹⁹¹ Palestine History: 1973 - The October War, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1973_1, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

¹⁹² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Arab-Israeli conflicts and Palestinian refugees 1948-1967/ 1967 and 1973 Arab- Israeli wars/ 1973, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

¹⁹³ Mid East Web: The Modern History – Peace With Egypt, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

¹⁹⁴ Palestine History: 1978 - Camp David, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1900.htm#tl_1978_1, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

militanata.¹⁹⁵ U naredne tri godine pogranični sukobi između Izraela i palestinskih militanata su se nastavili.¹⁹⁶ ¹⁹⁷ Pod pritiskom SAD 1981. godine ugovoreno je primirje između palestinskih militanata i Izraela.¹⁹⁸

Ipak, ovo primirje nije dugo trajalo. Već 1982. godine Izrael je izveo novu invaziju na Liban.¹⁹⁹ Povod za novu invaziju je bio atentat na izraelskog ambasadora u Londonu Šlomo Argova.²⁰⁰ Atentat su izvršili članovi palestinske terorističke Abu Nidal grupacije, koja je delovala nezavisno od Palestinske oslobodilačke organizacije (PLO).²⁰¹ Nova izraelska invazija je dovela do proterivanja glavnine vođstva i snaga PLO-a iz Libana. PLO je bio primoran da utočište potraži u Tunisu.²⁰² ²⁰³ Sve do 2000. godine Izrael je održavao svoju vojnu prisutnost u južnom Libanu, kada su po naređenju premijera Izraela, Ehuda Baraka, povučene poslednje vojne jedinice.²⁰⁴

U decembru 1987.godine palestinski civili su započeli spontani talas demonstracija, štrajkova i drugih oblika otpora prema izraelskoj okupaciji Gaze i Zapadne obale.²⁰⁵ Ovaj ustanak palestinskih civila je postao poznat pod nazivom Prva intifada (intifada na arapskom znači „otresanje“).²⁰⁶ Taktike Palestinaca u toku Prve intifade su se sastojale od masovnih demonstracija koje su obuhvatale i gađanje izraelskih bezbednosnih snaga kamenicama.²⁰⁷ Palestinci su pribegavali i ekonomskim bojkotima, štrajkovima i odbijanjem da plaćaju poreze Izraelu.²⁰⁸ ²⁰⁹ ²¹⁰ Izrael je oštro odgovorio na ovu pobunu, a u nastojanjima izraelskih snaga da zaustave proteste tokom 1988.godine je

¹⁹⁵ Mid East Web: The Modern History – The PLO in Lebanon and the Lebanese Civil War, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

¹⁹⁶ Mid East Web: The Modern History – The PLO in Lebanon and the Lebanese Civil War, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

¹⁹⁷ Middle East Issues: Israel's 1978 Invasion of Lebanon, <http://middleeast.about.com/od/lebanon/a/me080316b.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

¹⁹⁸ Palestine History: 1981 - Israel attack PLO HQ in Beirut, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1980.htm#tl_1981_2, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

¹⁹⁹ Mid East Web: The Modern History – The 1982 war in Lebanon (Peace for the Galilee), <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁰⁰ Mid East Web: The Modern History – The 1982 war in Lebanon (Peace for the Galilee), <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁰¹ Mid East Web: The Modern History – The PLO in Lebanon and the Lebanese Civil War, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁰² Mid East Web: The Modern History – The PLO in Lebanon and the Lebanese Civil War, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁰³ Middle East Issues: The 1982 War in Lebanon (Peace for the Galilee), <http://middleeast.about.com/od/lebanon/a/me080316b.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁰⁴ Mid East Web: The Modern History – The PLO in Lebanon and the Lebanese Civil War, <http://www.mideastweb.org/briefhistory.htm#Modern%20History>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁰⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/History 1917-2011/ The first Intifada 1987-1993, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁰⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/History 1917-2011/ The first Intifada 1987-1993, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁰⁷ Wikipedia: First Intifada, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First_Intifada, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁰⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/History 1917-2011/ The first Intifada 1987-1993, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁰⁹ Mid East Web: Intifada, <http://www.mideastweb.org/Middle-East-Encyclopedia/intifada.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²¹⁰ Wikipedia: First Intifada, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First_Intifada#, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

nastradalo između 1.000 i 2.000 palestinskih civila.^{211 212} Savet bezbednosti Ujedinjenih nacija je doneo Rezoluciju 605 kojom je osudio postupke Izraela.²¹³

U novembru 1988. godine, na svom samitu u Alžiru, Palestinski nacionalni savet (de facto Skupština Palestine u egzilu) je proglasio nezavisnost Države Palestine u okviru granica određenih UN-ovim planom za podelu Palestine iz 1948. godine.²¹⁴ Iste godine (1988.godine) vođa PLO-a Jaser Arafat, na sednici Generalne skupštine UN-a, je izjavio da država Palestina priznaje postojanje Izraela kao države, što je značilo odustajanje od prvobitnog cilja PLO-a, koji je bio uništenje Izraela.^{215 216 217}

U Madridu su krajem 1991. godine, pod pokroviteljstvom SAD-a i Sovjetskog Saveza, održani prvi izraelsko-arapski pregovori o statusu Palestine, pitanju izbeglica i obustavljanju neprijateljstva.²¹⁸ Madridski dogovori nisu doneli konkretni plan rešavanja krize.²¹⁹ Ipak, nastavak pregovora u sledećem periodu je doveo do toga da 1993. godine Izrael i PLO razmene pisma o međusobnom priznavanju.²²⁰ Iste godine u Vašingtonu, izraelski premijer Jicak Rabin i palestinski lider Jaser Arafat su potpisali Deklaraciju o principima privremene samouprave tzv. Oslo I sporazum.²²¹ Ovim sporazumom (Oslo I) je predviđeno uspostavljanje prelazne samouprave u pojasu Gaze i Zapadne obale, izbor privremenog Saveta palestinskog naroda, kao i povlačenje izraelskih trupa iz pojasa Gaze i okoline grada Jerihona na Zapadnoj obali.²²² Predviđeno je i da će u roku od pet godina (do 1998.godine) bprivremene institucije biti zamenjene stalnim.²²³ Pitanja Jerusalima,

²¹¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The first Intifada 1987-1993, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²¹² Mid East Web: Intifada, <http://www.mideastweb.org/Middle-East-Encyclopedia/intifada.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²¹³ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 5. Intifada and further steps towards peace (1987-2003)/ The first intifada, 1983-1993, <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²¹⁴ Wikipedia: Palestinian Declaration of Independence, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestinian_Declaration_of_Independence, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²¹⁵ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 5. Intifada and further steps towards peace (1987-2003)/ The first intifada, 1983-1993, <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²¹⁶ Palestine History: 1988 - Jordan gave up the West Bank & 1988 - Palestine State, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1980.htm#tl_1988_1, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²¹⁷ The Palestine Facts: Israel 1967-1991 Algiers Declaration, http://www.palestinefacts.org/pf_1967to1991_algiers_declar.php, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²¹⁸ Wikipedia: History of Palestine/ Israeli period/ First Intifada and Oslo accords, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Palestine, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²¹⁹ Palestine History: Madrid conference, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1980.htm#tl_1991_1, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²²⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The Middle East Peace Process (MEPP) 1991-1995/ Oslo accords I and II: September 1993 and September 1995, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²²¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The Middle East Peace Process (MEPP) 1991-1995/ Oslo accords I and II: September 1993 and September 1995, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²²² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The Middle East Peace Process (MEPP) 1991-1995/ Oslo accords I and II: September 1993 and September 1995, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²²³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The Middle East Peace Process (MEPP) 1991-1995/ Oslo accords I and II: September 1993 and

izbeglica, bezbednosna pitanja, kao i pitanja graničnih odnosa su odložena za fazu pregovora o stalnom statusu, koja je trebala da počne za vreme prelaznog perioda.^{224 225 226}

U Egiptu 1995. godine, potpisan je Oslo II sporazum, kojim je regulisana druga faza mirovnih dogovora zacrtanih u Oslo I deklaraciji.²²⁷ Oslo II sporazum je predviđao povlačenje svih izraelskih snaga sa palestinskih teritorija do početka 1996. godine, kao i podelu Zapadne obale na tri oblasti: A, B i C oblast.²²⁸ U oblasti „A“ punu civilnu i bezbednosnu kontrolu vrše Palestinci, u oblasti „B“ civilnu kontrolu vrše Palestinci, ali postoji udružena izraelsko-palestinska bezbednosna kontrola ove teritorije, dok je oblast „C“ bila pod potpunom kontrolom Izraela.²²⁹ Oblasti A i B obuhvataju šire oblasti oko gradova Tubas, Tulkarm, Nablus i Qalqiliya na severu Zapadne obale, Ramallah i Salfit u centralnom delu Zapadne obale, Jerihon (Jericho) koji se nalazi na istoku Zapadne obale i Hebron, Vitlejem (Bethlehem) na jugozapadnu Zapadne obale.²³⁰

Sporazum je predviđao i održavanje izbora za Palestinsko nacionalno veće, koje je trebalo da preuzme upravu nad pojasom Gaze i delom Zapadne obale, odakle su se Izraelci povukli.^{231 232} U toku 1996. godine održani su izbori za Palestinski nacionalni savet na kojima je Fatah odneo pobedu.²³³ Jaser Arafat je izabran za predsednika palestinske samouprave.^{234 235} Dalji nastavak mirovnog procesa označen je 1998.godine

September 1995, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²²⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The Middle East Peace Process (MEPP) 1991-1995/ Oslo accords I and II: September 1993 and September 1995, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²²⁵ Mid East Web: The Oslo Declaration of Principles, <http://www.mideastweb.org/meoslodop.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²²⁶ The Palestine Facts: What were the details of the Oslo Accords?, http://www.palestinefacts.org/pf_1991to_now_oslo_accords.php, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²²⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The Middle East Peace Process (MEPP) 1991-1995/ Oslo accords I and II: September 1993 and September 1995, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²²⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The Middle East Peace Process (MEPP) 1991-1995/ Oslo accords I and II: September 1993 and September 1995, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²²⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The Middle East Peace Process (MEPP) 1991-1995/ Oslo accords I and II: September 1993 and September 1995, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²³⁰ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs Occupied Palestinian territory: West Bank : Area C Map, februar 2011.- http://www.ochaopt.org/documents/ocha_opt_area_c_map_2011_02_22.pdf

²³¹ Palestine History: Oslo II, http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1980.htm#tl_1995_2, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²³² Mid East Web: The Oslo Interim Agreement, <http://mideastweb.org/meosint.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²³³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Palestinian national authority (PNA), the MEPP, the second (al-Aqsa) Intifada and Israeli Disengagement from the Gaza Strip: 1996-2005, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²³⁴ Mid East Web: The Oslo Peace Process, <http://mideastweb.org/briefhistory-oslo.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²³⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Palestinian national authority (PNA), the MEPP, the second (al-Aqsa) Intifada and Israeli

sporazumom postignutim između izraelskog premijera Benjamina Natanjaha i palestinskog predjednika Jasera Arafata o novom povlačenju izraelske vojske i o palestinskoj podršci u zaustavljanju terorističkih napada na Izrael, koje su spovodili radikalni elementi PLO-a.^{236 237}

Ipak, trajno rešenje o pitanjima uprave nad Jerusalimom, o sudbini jevrejskih naselja na Zapadnoj obali i granicama nije i dalje postignuto, što je izazvalo rast nezadovoljstva kod Palestinaca koje je kulminiralo 2000.godine.²³⁸ Uskoro su izbili neredi i u pojasu Gaze i Zapadne obale.^{239 240} Ove demonstracije su izazvale nasilni odgovor Izraela.²⁴¹ Nasilje se nastavilo tokom cele 2001. godine, a palestinski teroristi su izvršili niz napada na mete u Izraelu.²⁴² Izrael je na ove napade odgovorio tako što je 2002-godine pokrenuo vojnu akciju pod nazivom Odbrambeni štit, u okviru koje je ponovo okupirao pojas Gaze i najveće gradove na Zapadnoj obali.²⁴³

Tokom 2003. godine Izrael je počeo da gradi zid duž linije razdvajanja između Izraela i Zapadne obale.²⁴⁴ Zid je trebalo da ide isključivo duž linije razdvajanja, ali je na više mesta ušao u palestinsku teritoriju, kako bi obuhvatio jevrejska naselja.²⁴⁵ Iako osmišljen pod izgovorom zaštite izraelske teritorije od palestinskih militanata, zid je zapravo višestruko otežao život Palestincima, ograničivši njihovu slobodu kretanja.²⁴⁶ Ujedinjene nacije i međunarodna zajednica su oštro osudila ovaj potez Izraela.²⁴⁷

Disengagement from the Gaza Strip: 1996-2005, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²³⁶ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 5. Intifada and further steps towards peace (1987-2003)/ The Wye River Memorandum, 1998 , <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²³⁷ Palestine History: 23.10.1998 - Wye River Memorandum, <http://www.palestinehistory.com/history/timeline/time1998.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²³⁸ Wikipedia: Second Intifada/ Overview, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Al-Aqsa_Intifada, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²³⁹ Palestine History: Palestinian Intifada/ Al-Aqsa Intifada (sep. 2000-2005)/ Sharon visits Al-Haram Al-Shrif Mosque (Temple Mount), <http://www.palestinehistory.com/issues/intifada/intifada2.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁴⁰ Mid East Web: Second Intifada, http://www.mideastweb.org/Middle-East-Encyclopedia/second_intifada.htm, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁴¹ Palestine History: Palestinian Intifada, Al-Aqsa Intifada (sep. 2000-2005)/ 2000, <http://www.palestinehistory.com/issues/intifada/intifada2.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁴² Wikipedia: Second Intifada/ Timeline/ 2001, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Al-Aqsa_Intifada, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁴³ Wikipedia: Second Intifada/ Timeline/ 2002, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Al-Aqsa_Intifada, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁴⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Palestinian national authority (PNA), the MEPP, the second (al-Aqsa) Intifada and Israeli Disengagement from the Gaza Strip: 1996-2005/ The construction of the security barrier in the West Bank and the „end“ of the Al Aqsa Intifada, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁴⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Palestinian national authority (PNA), the MEPP, the second (al-Aqsa) Intifada and Israeli Disengagement from the Gaza Strip: 1996-2005/ The construction of the security barrier in the West Bank and the „end“ of the Al Aqsa Intifada, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁴⁶ Palestine Primer: Wall (Separation Barrier), http://www.palestine-primer.com/Palestine_Primer/Wall.html, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁴⁷ Global Security: Second Intifada, <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/war/intifada2.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

Tokom 2003.godine Izrael je ponovo okupirao severni deo Gaze uključujući i veliki izbeglički kamp Jabalia (Džabalija) sa oko 100 000 stanovnika.²⁴⁸

U novembru 2004. godine Jaser Arafat je umro i na poziciji predsednika Palestinske samouprave našao se Mahmud Abas (Mahmoud Abbas).^{249 250 251} Abas se sastao sa premijerom Izraela, Arielom Šaronom, u februaru 2005.godine, i tada su postigli dogovor o prekidu nasilja.^{252 253} Izraelski parlament je potom potvrdio premijerov plan za povlačenje izraelskih snaga i naseljenika sa severa Gaze.²⁵⁴ U martu iste godine palestinski militanti su proglasili tahidejah (tahideyah) – zatišje u borbi.²⁵⁵

U martu 2006. godine, na izborima za palestinsku Konstitutivnu skupštinu pobedio je Hamas, radikalna islamistička frakcija, koju Izrael označava kao terorističku organizaciju.²⁵⁶ Hamasova ideologija podrazumeva nepriznavanje države Izrael i prethodnih mirovnih dogovora između palestinskih vlasti i Izraela.²⁵⁷ Fatah je predlagao Vladu nacionalnog jedinstva, ukoliko Hamas prihvati PLO kao jedinog predstavnika palestinskoga naroda i prihvati ranije mirovne sporazume, što je Hamas odbio.²⁵⁸ Nakon pobede Hamasa na izborima, u pojasu Gaze se intenziviraju napadi na Izrael.²⁵⁹ Skoro svakodnevno su sa prostora Gaze ispaljivane rakete na prostor Izraela, na šta je Izrael

²⁴⁸ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 5. Intifada and further steps towards peace (1987-2003)/ Launch of the Quartet , <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁴⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Palestinian national authority (PNA), the MEPP, the second (al-Aqsa) Intifada and Israeli Disengagement from the Gaza Strip: 1996-2005/ The construction of the security barrier in the West Bank and the „end“ of the Al Aqsa Intifada, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁵⁰ Global Security: Second Intifada, <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/war/intifada2.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁵¹ CNN News: Palestinian leader Arafat dies at 75, 11.november.2004, <http://www.cnn.com/2004/WORLD/meast/11/10/arafat.obit/>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁵² Global Security: Second Intifada, <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/war/intifada2.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁵³ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 6.The United Nations and the search for peace/ New contacts , <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁵⁴ Wikipedia: Israel's unilateral disengagement plan, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Israel%27s_unilateral_disengagement, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁵⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ Palestinian national authority (PNA), the MEPP, the second (al-Aqsa) Intifada and Israeli Disengagement from the Gaza Strip: 1996-2005/ The construction of the security barrier in the West Bank and the „end“ of the Al Aqsa Intifada, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁵⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The political rise of Hamas, disintegration of the PNA and the Gaza blockade: 2006-2007, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁵⁷ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 6.The United Nations and the search for peace/ Israel withdrawal from Gaza Strip and emergence of Hamas, <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁵⁸ Mid East Web: The Oslo Declaration of Principles, <http://www.mideastweb.org/meoslodop.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012

²⁵⁹ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 6.The United Nations and the search for peace/ Israel withdrawal from Gaza Strip and emergence of Hamas, <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

odgovarao artiljerijskim napadima i slanjem borbenih aviona da napadaju ciljeve u Gazi.^{260 261}

Početak 2007. godine otpočeli su dogovori između Hamasa i Fataha o formiranju Vlade nacionalnog jedinstva, koja je na kraju i formirana u martu iste godine.²⁶² Nova Vlada je u svom programu istakla da podržava sve sporazume PLO-a i Izraela, ali nije izričito navela da priznaje Državu Izrael.^{263 264}

Jedinstvo Fataha i Hamasa nije dugo potrajalo. Već u maju 2007. godine dolazi do oružanih sukoba u Gazi između pristalica Fataha i Hamasa.²⁶⁵ Predsjednik palestinske samouprave Mahmud Abas je raspustio Vladu nacionalnog jedinstva.²⁶⁶ Hamas je nastavio da tvrdi da je on jedini legitimni predstavnik Palestinaca. Kao posljedica Hamasovog preuzimanja Gaze, međunarodna zajednica je prekinula finansijsku pomoć Gazi, a Izrael je potpuno zatvorio svoje granice prema ovom delu palestinske teritorije.²⁶⁷

²⁶⁸

U periodu između 2008. i 2009. godine bezbednosnu situaciju u Gazi su obeležili konstantni sukobi između izraelskih vojnih snaga i Hamasa.²⁶⁹ U decembru 2008.godine izraelske snage su pokrenule vojnu operaciju „Liveno olovo“.^{270 271} U toku tri nedelje koliko je trajala operacije, nastradalo je preko 1 100 Palestinaca.²⁷²

²⁶⁰ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 6.The United Nations and the search for peace/ Israel withdrawal from Gaza Strip and emergence of Hamas, <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

²⁶¹ Global Security: Second Intifada, <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/war/intifada2.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁶² United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 6.The United Nations and the search for peace/ Agreement on National Unity Government, <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

²⁶³ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 6.The United Nations and the search for peace/ Agreement on National Unity Government, <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

²⁶⁴ Mid East Web: The Oslo Declaration of Principles, <http://www.mideastweb.org/meoslodop.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁶⁵ Wikipedia: Fatah-Hamas conflict/ Conflict/ Second round of fighting, - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatah%E2%80%9393 Hamas_conflict, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁶⁶ United Nations: The Question of Palestine and the United Nations/ Chapter 6.The United Nations and the search for peace/ Hamas takeover of the Gaza Strip and its aftermath, <http://unispal.un.org/pdfs/DPI2499.pdf>, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

²⁶⁷ Global Security: Second Intifada, <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/war/intifada2.htm>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁶⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The political rise of Hamas, disintegration of the PNA and the Gaza blockade: 2006-2007, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁶⁹ Wikipedia: Gaza-Israel conflict, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza%E2%80%9393 Israel_conflict, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁷⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The MEPP and the Gaza War (Operation 'Cast Lead'): 2008-2009, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁷¹ Wikipedia: Gaza War, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza_War, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁷² Wikipedia: Gaza War, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza_War, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

U decembru 2009.godine parlamentarni i predsjednički izbori u Palestini su odloženi na „neodređen vremenski period“ zbog nemogućnosti postizanja dogovora između Fataha i Hamasa o održavanju jedinstvenih izbora na celoj teritoriji Palestine.²⁷³

Zapadnu obalu je nastavilo da kontroliše palestinsko rukovodstvo i vlada na čelu sa Salam Fajedom (Salam Fayyad).²⁷⁴

Palestinski predsednik Mahmud Abas je zatražio punopravno članstvo Palestine u Ujedinjenim nacijama 23. septembra 2011. godine.^{275 276}

Istorijsko glasanje u Ujedinjenim nacijama održalo se 29.novembra 2012.godine kada je Palestina prvi put u svojoj istoriji dobila status „države nečlanice“ Ujedinjenih nacija.^{277 278} Palestinu je na sednici UN-a podržalo 138 država članica, dok je samo 9 članica bilo protiv toga da se Palestini odobri ovaj status.^{279 280}

Političko – pravni sistem

Prema sporazumu iz Osla iz 1994.godine koji je postignut između Palestinske oslobodilačke organizacije (Palestinian Liberation Organisation – PLO) i Izraela uspostavljena je Palestinska samouprava.²⁸¹ Palestinska samouprava kao izvršna vlast je predviđeno da upravlja teritorijom Gaze i Zapadne obale do postizanja dogovora o rešavanju konačnog statusa Palestine koji nije postignut do kraja 2012.godine.²⁸²

²⁷³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Political system, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁷⁴ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Executive summary, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁷⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ History 1917-2011/ The Gaza blockade, the MEPP and Palestinian politics 2009-2011/ Hamas and Fatah's attempts at reconciliation and pursuit of international recognition of Palestine as an independent state: May to September 2011, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁷⁶ Amnesty International: The Palestinian bid for UN membership and statehood recognition, <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,...PSE.,4e8e91402,0.html>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁷⁷ Reuters: Palestinians win implicit U.N. recognition of sovereign state, 29.novembar 2012. - <http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/11/29/us-palestinians-statehood-idUSBRE8AR0EG20121129>, pristupljeno 01.12.2012.

²⁷⁸ BBC News: Palestinians win upgraded UN status by wide margin, 30.novembar 2012. - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20550864>, pristupljeno 01.12.2012.

²⁷⁹ Reuters: Palestinians win implicit U.N. recognition of sovereign state, 29.novembar 2012. - <http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/11/29/us-palestinians-statehood-idUSBRE8AR0EG20121129>, pristupljeno 01.12.2012.

²⁸⁰ BBC News: Palestinians win upgraded UN status by wide margin, 30.novembar 2012. - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-20550864>, pristupljeno 01.12.2012.

²⁸¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Political system, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁸² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Political system, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

Međutim, Zapadna obala je sporazumom iz Osla iz 1994.godine podeljena na tri oblasti sa različitim stepenom ovlašćenja Palestinske samouprave nad ovim delom teritorije.²⁸³ „Oblast A“ je pod punom političkom i bezbednosnom kontrolom Palestinaca, „oblast B“ je pod političkom kontrolom Palestinske samouprave ali bezbednosnu kontrolu vrši Izrael, dok je „oblast C“ pod potpunom kontrolom Izraela.²⁸⁴ Oblasti A i B obuhvataju šire oblasti oko gradova Tubas, Tulkarm, Nablus i Qalqiliya na severu Zapadne obale, Ramallah i Salfit u centralnom delu Zapadne obale, Jerihon (Jericho) koji se nalazi na istoku Zapadne obale i Hebron, Vitlejem (Bethlehem) na jugozapadnu Zapadne obale.²⁸⁵

Palestinska samouprava ima polu-predsednički višestranački sistem koji se sastoji od zakonodavnog tela oličenog u Palestinskom zakonodavnom veću (Palestinian legislative council) i izvršne vlasti koju sprovode predsednik i premijer koji vodi kabinet ministara.²⁸⁶ Sudska grana vlasti još uvek nije formirana.²⁸⁷

Ipak, palestinska vlast nema nikakva ovlašćenja da deluje u Istočnom Jerusalimu zbog izraelske okupacije Istočnog Jerusalima još od 1967.godine.²⁸⁸ ²⁸⁹ Takođe, ona ne sme da sprovodi vlast ni nad izraelskim doseljenicima koji naseljavaju teritoriju Zapadne obale pod kontrolom Palestinske samouprave.²⁹⁰ ²⁹¹

Poslednji parlamentarni izbori su održani 2006.godine i na njima je islamistička struja predvođena Hamasom dobila 74 od 132 mesta u zakonodavnom veću Palestinske samouprave.²⁹² ²⁹³

²⁸³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Political system, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁸⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Political system, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁸⁵ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs Occupied Palestian territory: West Bank : Area C Map, februar 2011.- http://www.ochaopt.org/documents/ocha_opt_area_c_map_2011_02_22.pdf

²⁸⁶Wikipedia: Palestinian National Authority/ Politics and internal structure, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestinian_National_Authority, pristupljeno 16.11.2012.

²⁸⁷Wikipedia: Palestinian National Authority/ Politics and internal structure, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestinian_National_Authority, pristupljeno 16.11.2012.

²⁸⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Political system, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁸⁹ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Executive summary, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁹⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Political system, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁹¹ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Executive summary, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁹² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Political system, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁹³ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Executive summary, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

Hamas je 2007.godine nasilnim putem preuzeo vlast od Fataha nad pojasom Gaze, a predsjednik Palestine Mahmud Abas je bio prinuđen da raspusti Vladu nacionalnog jedinstva (sačinjavali su je pripadnici Fataha i Hamasa) i da imenuje „kabinet nezavisnih stručnjaka“ na čelu sa premijerom – tehokratom Salam Fajedom (Salam Fayyad), koji je nastavio da sprovodi vlast na Zapadnoj obali.^{294 295}

Tokom 2012.godine u više navrata je dolazilo do pokušaja pregovora između Fataha i Hamasa koji su se odvijali pod pokroviteljstvom Egipta. Na kraju je u aprilu 2012. godine došlo do sporazuma u Dohi između Fataha i Hamasa o stvaranju jedinstvene palestinske Vlade.²⁹⁶ Međutim, ovaj sporazum još uvek nije realizovan.²⁹⁷

Teritorijom Gaze vlada radikalni islamistički pokret Hamas, dok teritorijom Zapadne obale vlada Palestinska samouprava predvođena Fatahom.²⁹⁸

Bezbednosna situacija

Zapadna obala

Palestinska samouprava je tokom 2011.godine nastavila da čini napore kako bi održala mir u oblastima na Zapadnoj obali koje su pod njenom kontrolom.²⁹⁹ Ipak, izraelsko-palestinski sukobi na Zapadnoj obali su se nastavili tokom 2011. i 2012.godine.³⁰⁰ Skoro dve trećine palestinskih civila koji su poginuli tokom 2011.godine na Zapadnoj obali, nastradali su u sukobima sa izraelskim doseljenicima.^{301 302} Pored

²⁹⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Political system, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

²⁹⁵ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Executive summary, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

²⁹⁶ Wikipedia: Palestinian National Authority, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestinian_National_Authority, pristupljeno 16.11.2012.

²⁹⁷ Wikipedia: Palestinian National Authority, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestinian_National_Authority, pristupljeno 16.11.2012.

²⁹⁸ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012.- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/palestinian-authority/report-2012#section-19-3>

²⁹⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ West bank, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁰⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ West bank/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁰¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ West bank/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁰² United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: The monthly humanitarian monitor december 2011/ Recap 2011: more than two thirds of Palestinian casualties in the West Bank

sukoba koji se odvijaju kao rezultat napada izraelskih doseljenika na palestinske civile, paralelno se odvijaju i sukobi izraelskih bezbednosnih snaga sa palestinskim demonstrantima koji protestuju protiv jevrejskog naseljavanja i zauzimanja zemljišta i izvora pijaće vode na Zapadnoj obali.^{303 304}

Od početka 2011.godine do oktobra 2011. godine izraelske snage su ubile najmanje pet palestinskih civila na Zapadnoj obali.^{305 306} Vojnici su takođe ubili nenaoružanog 66-godišnjeg muškarca u njegovom krevetu nakon što su greškom upali u njegovu kuću u potrazi za pripadnikom Hamasa.^{307 308}

Samo tokom decembra 2011.godine, u sukobima Jevreja i Palestinaca na teritoriji Zapadne obale jedan palestinski civil je poginuo a preko 170 civila je ranjeno, među kojima je bilo i 27 dece.^{309 310} U napadima izraelskih doseljenika koji su zabeleženi u periodu od januara do novembra 2012.godine povređeno je 142 palestinskih civila.³¹¹

Sa druge strane u toku 2011.godine je ubijeno 8 jevrejskih doseljenika, dok je 37 njih ranjeno od strane Palestinaca.^{312 313}

linked to Israeli settlement activities, 31.decembar 2011. -
<http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/3822b5e39951876a85256b6e0058a478/27b79d59eb7b35678525798b005567fa?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁰³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ West bank/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. -
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁰⁴ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: The monthly humanitarian monitor december 2011/ Recap 2011: more than two thirds of Palestinian casualties in the West Bank linked to Israeli settlement activities, 31.decembar 2011. -
<http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/3822b5e39951876a85256b6e0058a478/27b79d59eb7b35678525798b005567fa?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁰⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces, 15.maj 2012. -
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁰⁶ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Israel, januar 2012. -
http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

³⁰⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces, 15.maj 2012. -
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁰⁸ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Israel, januar 2012. -
http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

³⁰⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ West bank/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. -
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³¹⁰ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: The monthly humanitarian monitor december 2011/ Recap 2011: more than two thirds of Palestinian casualties in the West Bank linked to Israeli settlement activities, 31.decembar 2011. -
<http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/3822b5e39951876a85256b6e0058a478/27b79d59eb7b35678525798b005567fa?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³¹¹ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 november 2012/ West Bank/ Significant decline in settler violence; 130 olive plants damaged/ Settler-related incidents resulting in injuries or property damage, 15.novembar 2012. -
<http://unispal.un.org/unispal.nsf/47d4e277b48d9d3685256ddc00612265/29cd66a59b9f700185257ab7006f1728?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³¹² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ West bank/ Israeli impact/ Israeli settlers, 15.maj 2012. -
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

Pojas Gaze

Sukobi u pojasu Gaze se odvijaju između pripadnika Hamasa i izraelske vojske.

U pojasu Gaze u 2011.godini je poginulo najmanje 44 palestinskih civila, a preko 400 osoba je ranjeno od posledica izraelskih vojnih napada.^{314 315} Od ukupnog broja ranjenih osoba, čak 119 su deca.^{316 317}

Napadom izraelskog vojnog aviona na Gazu, 9. marta 2012.godine, je ubijen jedan od lidera palestinskih Odbora za narodni otpor (Palestinian Popular Resistance Committees- udruženje nekoliko oružanih palestinskih frakcija koje se protive Fatahovoju „politici pomirenja“ sa Izraelom³¹⁸) Abu Ibrahim Al Qaisi.^{319 320 321}

Tokom čitavog marta 2012.godine Izrael je nastavio sa izvođenjem višestrukih vazdušnih napada na teritoriju Gaze.^{322 323} Ispaljeno je približno 40 projektila koji su ciljali vojne baze za obuku Hamasovih pripadnika, kuće, kao i tunele u blizini granice Gaze i Egipta.^{324 325} Za četiri dana, do 12.marta 2012.godine, poginulo je 4 civila i 20 pripadnika

³¹³ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Israeli settler violence in the West Bank: November 2011/ Fast facts, decembar 2011. - http://www.ochaopt.org/documents/ocha_opt_settler_violence_FactSheet_October_2011_english.pdf , pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³¹⁴ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: The Access restricted areas in the Gaza Strip: january – december 2011/ Update on figures for 2011- casualties and damages, <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ARA%20Update%202011.pdf> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

³¹⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces/ Gaza Strip , 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³¹⁶ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: The Access restricted areas in the Gaza Strip: january – december 2011/ Update on figures for 2011- casualties and damages, <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ARA%20Update%202011.pdf> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

³¹⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces/ Gaza Strip , 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³¹⁸ Wikipedia: Popular Resistance Committees, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Popular_Resistance_Committees , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

³¹⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces , 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³²⁰ All Voices: Gaza under Israeli Airstrikes: Top Palestinian militant leader among 12 killed, 09.mart 2012. - <http://www.allvoices.com/contributed-news/11684233-gaza-under-israeli-airstrikes-top-palestinian-militant-leader-among-12-killed> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

³²¹ Vanguard: Death toll hits 25 as Israeli warplanes pound Gaza, 12.mart 2012. - <http://www.vanguardngr.com/2012/03/death-toll-hits-25-as-israeli-warplanes-pound-gaza/> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

³²² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ Gaza Strip/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³²³ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 march 2012/ Gaza Strip, http://www.ochaopt.org/documents/ocha_opt_protection_of_civilians_weekly_report_2012_03_16_english.pdf , pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³²⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ Gaza Strip/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

oružanih palestinskih grupa.^{326 327} Preko 60 palestinskih civila je povređeno u ovoj seriji izraelskih napada.^{328 329}

Kontinuirano nasilje kao rezultat sukoba između Hamasa i izraelske vojske u pojasu Gaze se nastavilo tokom cele 2012.godine.³³⁰ Od početka 2012. godine do novembra 2012. godine 78 Palestinaca je poginulo, a ranjeno 343 Palestinaca.³³¹ Sa druge strane, u istom vremenskom periodu je poginuo jedan Izraelac, dok ih je 27 ranjeno.³³²

U novembru 2012.godine je došlo do eskalacije nasilja u pojasu Gaze.³³³ Sukobi su otpočeli 8.novembra upadom izraelske vojske na teritoriju Gaze i otvaranjem nasumične vatre, pri čemu je poginuo 13.-godišnji palestinski dečak.^{334 335} Ubrzo je

³²⁵ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 march 2012/ Gaza Strip, http://www.ochaopt.org/documents/ocha_opt_protection_of_civilians_weekly_report_2012_03_16_english.pdf, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³²⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ Gaza Strip/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³²⁷ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 march 2012/ Gaza Strip, http://www.ochaopt.org/documents/ocha_opt_protection_of_civilians_weekly_report_2012_03_16_english.pdf, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³²⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ Gaza Strip/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³²⁹ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 march 2012/ Gaza Strip, http://www.ochaopt.org/documents/ocha_opt_protection_of_civilians_weekly_report_2012_03_16_english.pdf, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³³⁰ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 november 2012/ Gaza Strip/ Continuing escalation leaves six Palestinian civilian fatalities and over 50 injuries (as of the end of the reporting period), 15.novembar 2012. - <http://unispal.un.org/unispal.nsf/47d4e277b48d9d3685256ddc00612265/29cd66a59b9f700185257ab7006f1728?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³³¹ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 november 2012/ Gaza Strip/ Continuing escalation leaves six Palestinian civilian fatalities and over 50 injuries (as of the end of the reporting period)/ Palestinian casualties by Israeli forces inthe Gaza Strip, 15.novembar 2012. - <http://unispal.un.org/unispal.nsf/47d4e277b48d9d3685256ddc00612265/29cd66a59b9f700185257ab7006f1728?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³³² United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 november 2012/ Gaza Strip/ Continuing escalation leaves six Palestinian civilian fatalities and over 50 injuries (as of the end of the reporting period)/ Palestinian casualties by Israeli forces inthe Gaza Strip, 15.novembar 2012. - <http://unispal.un.org/unispal.nsf/47d4e277b48d9d3685256ddc00612265/29cd66a59b9f700185257ab7006f1728?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³³³ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 november 2012/ Gaza Strip/ Continuing escalation leaves six Palestinian civilian fatalities and over 50 injuries (as of the end of the reporting period)/ Palestinian casualties by Israeli forces inthe Gaza Strip, 15.novembar 2012. - <http://unispal.un.org/unispal.nsf/47d4e277b48d9d3685256ddc00612265/29cd66a59b9f700185257ab7006f1728?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³³⁴ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 november 2012/ Gaza Strip/ Continuing escalation leaves six Palestinian civilian fatalities and over 50 injuries (as of the end of the reporting period)/ Palestinian casualties by Israeli forces inthe Gaza Strip, 15.novembar 2012. -

usledila reakcija palestinskih oružanih grupa koje su 10.novembra ispalile protivtenkovsku raketu ka izraelskim snagama na granici sa Gazom.^{336 337} Izrael je potom, 10. i 11.novembra 2012.godine otpočeo seriju vazdušnih napada na pojas Gaze.³³⁸ Sa druge strane oružane palestinske grupe su počele da gađaju raketama teritoriju južnog Izraela.³³⁹

³⁴⁰

Dodatno produblјivanje sukoba dogodilo se 14.novembra 2012.godine kada je Izrael otpočeo vojnu operaciju „Stub odbrane“ u pojasu Gaze.^{341 342 343} U prvom vazdušnom napadu izraelske vojske ubijen je Ahmad Ja'bari, lider Hamasovog oružanog krila.^{344 345 346}

Za osam dana, koliko je trajala razmena vatre prilikom operacije „Stub odbrane“, Izrael je u pravcu Gaze ispalio preko 1 500 raketa, dok je sa teritorije Gaze ispaljeno 1

<http://unispal.un.org/unispal.nsf/47d4e277b48d9d3685256ddc00612265/29cd66a59b9f700185257ab7006f1728?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³³⁵ Reuters: Israeli gunfire kills Palestinian boy in Gaza clash: medics, 08.novembar 2012. - <http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/11/08/us-palestinians-israel-violence-idUSBRE8A711020121108>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³³⁶ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 november 2012/ Gaza Strip/ Continuing escalation leaves six Palestinian civilian fatalities and over 50 injuries (as of the end of the reporting period)/ Palestinian casualties by Israeli forces inthe Gaza Strip, 15.novembar 2012.

<http://unispal.un.org/unispal.nsf/47d4e277b48d9d3685256ddc00612265/29cd66a59b9f700185257ab7006f1728?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³³⁷ New York Times: Middle East: Violence surges on Israeli-Gaza border, 10.novembar 2012. - http://www.nytimes.com/2012/11/11/world/middleeast/israel-uses-tanks-and-machine-guns-to-fire-into-gaza-palestinians-say.html?_r=1&, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³³⁸ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 november 2012/ Gaza Strip/ Continuing escalation leaves six Palestinian civilian fatalities and over 50 injuries (as of the end of the reporting period)/ Palestinian casualties by Israeli forces inthe Gaza Strip, 15.novembar 2012.

<http://unispal.un.org/unispal.nsf/47d4e277b48d9d3685256ddc00612265/29cd66a59b9f700185257ab7006f1728?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³³⁹ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Protection of civilians weekly report 7-13 november 2012/ Gaza Strip/ Continuing escalation leaves six Palestinian civilian fatalities and over 50 injuries (as of the end of the reporting period)/ Palestinian casualties by Israeli forces inthe Gaza Strip, 15.novembar 2012.

<http://unispal.un.org/unispal.nsf/47d4e277b48d9d3685256ddc00612265/29cd66a59b9f700185257ab7006f1728?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁴⁰ Israel Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Behind the headlines: Operation Pillar of Defence, 14.novembar 2012. - http://www.mfa.gov.il/MFA/About+the+Ministry/Behind+the+Headlines/BTH_Operation_Pillar_of_Defense_14-Nov-2012.htm, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁴¹ The Palestine Monitor: Live Blog: Gaza under attack, 21.11.2012. - <http://www.palestinemonitor.org/?p=8116>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁴² Israel Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Behind the headlines: Operation Pillar of Defence, 14.novembar 2012. - http://www.mfa.gov.il/MFA/About+the+Ministry/Behind+the+Headlines/BTH_Operation_Pillar_of_Defense_14-Nov-2012.htm, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁴³ The Algemeiner: Israel launches „Pillar of defence“ Operation in Gaza, Decapitation Wave against Hamas terror leadership, 14.novembar 2012. - <http://www.algemeiner.com/2012/11/14/israel-launches-pillar-of-defense-operation-in-gaza-decapitation-wave-against-hamas-terror-leadership/>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁴⁴ The Palestine Monitor: On it's third day Israel's „Operation Pillar of Defense“ kills 30 Palestinians so far in Gaza, 17.novembar 2012. - <http://www.palestinemonitor.org/?p=8109>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁴⁵ Islamic Invitation Turkey: Ten thousands of Gazan people lay Martyr Ahmed Ja'bari to rest, 15.novembar 2012. - <http://www.islamicinvitationturkey.com/2012/11/15/ten-thousands-of-gazan-people-lay-martyr-ahmed-jabari-to-rest/>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁴⁶ Haaretz: Hamas military chief Ahmed Jabari killed by Israeli strike, 14.novembar 2012. - <http://www.haaretz.com/news/diplomacy-defense/hamas-military-chief-ahmed-jabari-killed-by-israeli-strike.premium-1.477819>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

000 raketa na teritoriju Izraela.^{347 348} Nakon što su državna sekretarka Sjedinjenih Američkih Država, Hilari Klinton i generalni sekretar Ujedinjenih nacija, Ban Ki Mun, 20.novembra 2012.godine doputovali u Izrael kako bi podstakli primirje, Izrael je pristao na pregovore sa Hamasom o prekidu vatre.^{349 350}

Prekid vatre je nastupio 21.novembra 2012.godine.^{351 352 353} Obe strane su se složile sa obustavom daljih neprijateljstava, a od Izraela je dodatno zatraženo da se uzdrži od daljih upada u pojas Gaze i ciljanja ubistva pojedinaca.^{354 355}

Ipak, ubrzo nakon postizanja primirja izraelski premijer Bendžamin Netanjahu je izjavio da je moguće da će Izrael preduzeti „oštriju akciju“ u budućnosti ukoliko se naruši prekid vatre.^{356 357} Sa druge strane, portparol jednog od Hamasovih oružanih krila Abu Ubaida je izjavio da „bitka sa neprijateljem još nije gotova“.^{358 359}

Tokom 8 dana trajanja oružanih sukoba u okviru izraelske operacije „Stub odbrane“ (od 14.novembra do 22.novembra 2012.godine), najmanje 160 Palestinaca je poginulo, dok je na izraelskoj strani bilo 5 žrtava.^{360 361}

³⁴⁷ The Guardian: Israeli-Gaza ceasefire holds, 22.11.2012.

<http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/nov/22/israel-gaza-ceasefire-holds>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁴⁸ The Centre for Israel and Jewish Affairs: Israel-Hamas ceasefire takes effect, 21.novembar 2012. - <http://www.cija.ca/hamas/israel-hamas-ceasefire-takes-effect/>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁴⁹ Haaretz: Hillary Clinton, Ban Ki-moon to arrive in Israel for talks on Gaza truce, 20.novembar 2012. <http://www.haaretz.com/news/diplomacy-defense/hillary-clinton-ban-ki-moon-to-arrive-in-israel-for-talks-on-gaza-truce-premium-1.479270?block=true>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁵⁰ Daily Mail Online: A truce in Gaza...but how long will it hold? Fragile ceasefire after eighth day of attacks, 22.novembar 2012. - <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2235765/Israel-Hamas-ceasefire-immediate-effect-confirmed-Egypt.html>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁵¹ The Guardian: Israeli-Gaza ceasefire holds, 22.novembar 2012. - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/nov/22/israel-gaza-ceasefire-holds>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁵² USA Today: Cease-fire brings hope to weary residents of Gaza, 21.novembar 2012. - <http://www.usatoday.com/story/news/world/2012/11/21/cease-fire-gaza-resident-hope-reaction/1719997/>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁵³ Al Jazeera: Gaza ceasefire goes into effect, 22.novembar 2012. - http://www.aljazeera.com/news/middleeast/2012/11/2012112117122494611.html?utm_content=automate&utm_campaign=Trial6&utm_source=NewSocialFlow&utm_term=plustweets&utm_medium=MasterAccount, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁵⁴ Reuters: Gaza ceasefire holds, but mistrust runs deep, 22.novembar 2012. - <http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/11/22/us-palestinians-israel-hamas-idUSBRE8AD0WP20121122>, pristupljeno 23.12.2012.

³⁵⁵ The Guardian: Israeli-Gaza ceasefire holds, 22.novembar 2012. - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/nov/22/israel-gaza-ceasefire-holds>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁵⁶ Reuters: Gaza ceasefire holds, but mistrust runs deep, 22.novembar 2012. - <http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/11/22/us-palestinians-israel-hamas-idUSBRE8AD0WP20121122>, pristupljeno 23.12.2012.

³⁵⁷ The Guardian: Israeli-Gaza ceasefire holds, 22.novembar 2012. - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/nov/22/israel-gaza-ceasefire-holds>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁵⁸ Reuters: Gaza ceasefire holds, but mistrust runs deep, 22.novembar 2012. - <http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/11/22/us-palestinians-israel-hamas-idUSBRE8AD0WP20121122>, pristupljeno 23.12.2012.

³⁵⁹ Citizen News: Gaza Ceasefire, 23.novembar 2012. - <http://www.citizennews.co.ke/news/2012/international/item/5907-gaza-ceasefire>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁶⁰ Al Jazeera: Gaza ceasefire goes into effect, 22.novembar 2012. - http://www.aljazeera.com/news/middleeast/2012/11/2012112117122494611.html?utm_content=automate&utm_campaign=Trial6&utm_source=NewSocialFlow&utm_term=plustweets&utm_medium=MasterAccount, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

Ljudska prava

Izraelski doseljenici

Jevrejsko naseljavanje na teritoriju Zapadne obale je glavni uzrok sukobljavanja i porasta civilnih žrtava na palestinskoj strani.³⁶² Izrael godinama vodi politiku nasilnog naseljavanja svojih građana na Okupiranu palestinsku teritoriju.³⁶³

Ova politika dovodi do nasilnog preuzimanja palestinskog zemljišta, saobraćajnih puteva i resursa.³⁶⁴ Posljednjih godina postoje naponi zvaničnih izraelskih vlasti da retroaktivno legalizuju preuzimanje palestinskog zemljišta od strane doseljenika, što podstiče atmosferu nekažnjavanja jevrejskih doseljenika i doprinosi kontinuiranoj eskalaciji nasilja na Zapadnoj obali između izraelskih doseljenika i palestinskih starosedeoca.³⁶⁵

Tokom 2011.godine, čak dve trećine palestinskih civilnih žrtava je nastradalo od posledica napada jevrejskih doseljenika.^{366 367}

Izraelske snage su u 2011.godini uništile 620 palestinskih objekata, što predstavlja povećanje od 42 % u odnosu na 2010.godinu.^{368 369} Oko 4 200 Palestinaca je pogođeno

³⁶¹ The Guardian: Israeli-Gaza ceasefire holds, 22.novembar 2012. - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/nov/22/israel-gaza-ceasefire-holds>, pristupljeno 23.11.2012.

³⁶² United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: The monthly humanitarian monitor december 2011/ December overview, 31.decembar 2011. - <http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/3822b5e39951876a85256b6e0058a478/27b79d59eb7b35678525798b005567fa?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁶³ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Israeli settler violence in the West Bank: November 2011, decembar 2011. - http://www.ochaopt.org/documents/ocha_opt_settler_violence_FactSheet_October_2011_english.pdf, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁶⁴ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Israeli settler violence in the West Bank: November 2011, decembar 2011. - http://www.ochaopt.org/documents/ocha_opt_settler_violence_FactSheet_October_2011_english.pdf, pristupljeno 21.11.2012

³⁶⁵ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: Israeli settler violence in the West Bank: November 2011, decembar 2011. - http://www.ochaopt.org/documents/ocha_opt_settler_violence_FactSheet_October_2011_english.pdf, pristupljeno 21.11.2012

³⁶⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ West bank/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁶⁷ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: The monthly humanitarian monitor december 2011/ Recap 2011: more than two thirds of Palestinian casualties in the West Bank linked to Israeli settlement activities, 31.decembar 2011. - <http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/3822b5e39951876a85256b6e0058a478/27b79d59eb7b35678525798b005567fa?OpenDocument>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁶⁸ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: The monthly humanitarian monitor december 2011/ Demolitions and forced displacement in the West Bank in 2011, 31.decembar 2011. -

ovim uništavanjem objekata.^{370 371} Samo u decembru 2011.godine se dogodilo preko 15 % od ukupnog broja akcija rušenja objekata.³⁷² Većina uništenih objekata nalazila se u „oblasti C“ na Zapadnoj obali, koja je pod isključivom kontrolom Izraela.^{373 374}

Prema izraelskim vlastima, uništavanje palestinskih objekata u 2011.godini je izvršeno jer ti objekti nisu imali izraelsku građevinsku dozvolu.^{375 376} Ovu dozvolu Palestinci gotovo da ne mogu da dobiju usled brojnih ograničenja, dok jevrejski naseljenici imaju preferencijalni tretman.³⁷⁷ Preko 60% teritorije na kojoj su se nalazili uništeni palestinski objekti pripala je jevrejskim doseljenicima.³⁷⁸

Do kraja oktobra 2011.godine, Ujedinjene nacije su zabeležile 377 napada od strane jevrejskih doseljenika koji su oštetili palestinsku imovinu.^{379 380} Doseljenici su

<http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/3822b5e39951876a85256b6e0058a478/27b79d59eb7b35678525798b005567fa?OpenDocument> , pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁶⁹ America Magazine: West Bank: Demolitions at record pace, 13.februar 2012. - <http://www.americamagazine.org/content/signs.cfm?signID=926>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁷⁰ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: The monthly humanitarian monitor december 2011/ Demolitions and forced displacement in the West Bank in 2011, 31.decembar 2011. -

<http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/3822b5e39951876a85256b6e0058a478/27b79d59eb7b35678525798b005567fa?OpenDocument> , pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁷¹ America Magazine: West Bank: Demolitions at record pace, 13.februar 2012. - <http://www.americamagazine.org/content/signs.cfm?signID=926>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁷² United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: The monthly humanitarian monitor december 2011/ Demolitions and forced displacement in the West Bank in 2011, 31.decembar 2011. -

<http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/3822b5e39951876a85256b6e0058a478/27b79d59eb7b35678525798b005567fa?OpenDocument> , pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁷³ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: The monthly humanitarian monitor december 2011/ Demolitions and forced displacement in the West Bank in 2011, 31.decembar 2011. -

<http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/3822b5e39951876a85256b6e0058a478/27b79d59eb7b35678525798b005567fa?OpenDocument> , pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁷⁴ America Magazine: West Bank: Demolitions at record pace, 13.februar 2012. - <http://www.americamagazine.org/content/signs.cfm?signID=926>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁷⁵ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: The monthly humanitarian monitor december 2011/ Demolitions and forced displacement in the West Bank in 2011, 31.decembar 2011. -

<http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/3822b5e39951876a85256b6e0058a478/27b79d59eb7b35678525798b005567fa?OpenDocument> , pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁷⁶ America Magazine: West Bank: Demolitions at record pace, 13.februar 2012. - <http://www.americamagazine.org/content/signs.cfm?signID=926>, pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁷⁷ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: The monthly humanitarian monitor december 2011/ Demolitions and forced displacement in the West Bank in 2011, 31.decembar 2011. -

<http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/3822b5e39951876a85256b6e0058a478/27b79d59eb7b35678525798b005567fa?OpenDocument> , pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁷⁸ United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory: The monthly humanitarian monitor december 2011/ Demolitions and forced displacement in the West Bank in 2011, 31.decembar 2011. -

<http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/3822b5e39951876a85256b6e0058a478/27b79d59eb7b35678525798b005567fa?OpenDocument> , pristupljeno 21.11.2012.

³⁷⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ West bank/ Israeli impact/ Israeli settlers, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁸⁰ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Israel, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

uništiti i skoro 10 000 stabala maslina, u cilju sprečavanja palestinskih civila da se bave poljoprivredom.^{381 382}

Izraelska Vlada ne preuzima nikakve akcije protiv izraelskih doseljenika koji uništavaju džamije, kuće, maslinjake i drugu palestinsku imovinu, niti procesuiraju odgovorne za fizičke napade na palestinske civile na Zapadnoj obali.^{383 384}

Blokada Gaze

Izrael je nastavio nezakonitu blokadu Gaze, čime onemogućava fizičko i administrativno kretanje ljudi i dobara na ovoj teritoriji.³⁸⁵ Praktično svi stanovnici Gaze su zatvoreni unutar ovog pojasa, s obzirom da se samo malobrojnim dozvoljava da napuste Gazu.³⁸⁶

Izraelske snage redovno pucaju na stanovnike Gaze koji se nalaze na udaljenosti do 1.5 km od utvrđene granične linije primirja između Gaze i Izraela.³⁸⁷ Na ovaj način stvorena je „zona zabranjenog kretanja“ (Access Restricted Area - ARA), koja se nalazi uz liniju razdvajanja Gaze i Izraela i koju izraelske snage kontrolišu iz „bezbednosnih razloga“ od 2000.godine.³⁸⁸

„Zona zabranjenog kretanja“ je obuhvatila 35 % od ukupne obradive površine u Gazi, kojoj Palestinci više ne mogu da pristupe.^{389 390} Nemogućnost pristupa obradivom

³⁸¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ West bank/ Israeli impact/ Israeli settlers, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁸² Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Israel, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

³⁸³ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Israel, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

³⁸⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security situation/ West bank/ Israeli impact/ Israeli settlers, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁸⁵ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: The Access restricted areas in the Gaza Strip: january – december 2011/ Overview of the situation, - <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ARA%20Update%202011.pdf>, pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

³⁸⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Humanitarian issues/ Blockade, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁸⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁸⁸ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: The Access restricted areas in the Gaza Strip: january – december 2011/ Overview of the situation, - <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ARA%20Update%202011.pdf>, pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

³⁸⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁹⁰ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: The Access restricted areas in the Gaza Strip: january – december 2011/ Overview of the situation, - <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ARA%20Update%202011.pdf>, pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

zemljištu je uticalo na prihode zemljoradnika, jer se godišnji prinos umanjio za 75 hiljada tona.³⁹¹

Izraelska mornarica je tokom 2011.godine u nekoliko navrata otvarala vatru i konfiskovala palestinske ribarske brodove koji su plovili na više od 2 nautičke milje od obale, čime su onemogućili korišćenje oko 85 % priobalnog područja Gaze.³⁹² U 2011.godini zabeleženo je 72 incidenta u kojima su izraelske snage napadale palestinske ribare i uništavale njihovu opremu.^{393 394}

Od uvođenja blokade, u „zoni zabranjenog kretanja“ uništeno je 305 bunara vode, približno 400 farmi stoke i gotovo hiljadu palestinskih kuća.³⁹⁵

U 2011.godini u „zoni zabranjenog kretanja“ je ubijen 21 palestinski civil (među žrtvama je sedmoro dece i dve žene), dok je 213 osoba ranjeno od strane izraelskih bezbednosnih snaga.^{396 397}

Tortura i drugi nehumani ili degradirajući postupci:

Od strane bezbednosnih snaga Hamasa

Hamas je u toku 2011.godine nastavio praksu arbitrarnih hapšenja i pritvaranja političkih protivnika.^{398 399} Tokom godine zabeleženo je 163 žalbe na arbitrarna hapšenja koja su izvršena od strane bezbednosnih snaga Hamasa.^{400 401} Žrtve hapšenja i torture su

³⁹¹ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: The Access restricted areas in the Gaza Strip: january – december 2011/ Key protection issues of concern/ Access to livelihoods , <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ARA%20Update%202011.pdf> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

³⁹² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces , 15.maj 2012. http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁹³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces/ Gaza Strip , 15.maj 2012. http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁹⁴ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: The Access restricted areas in the Gaza Strip: january – december 2011/ Update on figures for 2011- casualties and damages, <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ARA%20Update%202011.pdf> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

³⁹⁵ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: The Access restricted areas in the Gaza Strip: january – december 2011/ Key protection issues of concern/ Property destruction , <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ARA%20Update%202011.pdf> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

³⁹⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces/ Gaza Strip , 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁹⁷ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: The Access restricted areas in the Gaza Strip: january – december 2011/ Update on figures for 2011- casualties and damages, <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ARA%20Update%202011.pdf> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

³⁹⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of Hamas/ Arbitrary arrest and detention, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

³⁹⁹ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section I.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ d.Arbitrary arrest or detention, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

bili i aktivisti civilnog društva, kao i protestanti koji su na demonstracijama pozivali na pomirenje između Fataha i Hamasa.^{402 403}

Pritvorenici koji su uhapšeni zbog povezanosti sa Fatahom, oni koji su pod sumnjom „da saraduju“ sa Izraelom ili oni koji se bave „nemoralnim aktivnostima“ su žrtve mučenja od strane Hamasovih snaga.⁴⁰⁴ Metode mučenja podrazumevaju: vezivanje ruku, stavljanje poveza na oči, udaranje i šibanje kablovima.⁴⁰⁵ Od januara 2011.godine do septembra 2011.godine unutrašnja bezbednosna služba i policija su sprovodile mučenje nad 102 osobe.^{406 407}

Hamas je tokom 2011.godine pokrenuo brojne sudske procese protiv policijskih službenika koji su zlostavljali civile u pojasu Gaze.^{408 409} Sa druge strane, nije zabeleženo pokretanje ovih procesa protiv članova Hamasove unutrašnje bezbednosne službe koji su u nekoliko navrata optuživani za mučenje pritvorenika kao i za smrti pritvorenih osoba koje su nastale kao posledica zlostavljanja.^{410 411}

Od strane bezbednosnih snaga Palestinske samouprave

Palestinski zakon zabranjuje arbitrarno hapšenje i pritvor.^{412 413} Ipak , u praksi

⁴⁰⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of Hamas/ Arbitrary arrest and detention, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁰¹ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Gaza Strip/ Hamas, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴⁰² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of Hamas/ Arbitrary arrest and detention, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁰³ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Gaza Strip/ Hamas, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴⁰⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of Hamas/ Torture, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁰⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of Hamas/ Torture, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁰⁶ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Gaza Strip/ Hamas, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴⁰⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of Hamas/ Torture, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁰⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of Hamas/ Avenues of complaint, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁰⁹ Human Rights Watch: Gaza/ West Bank: Investigate attacks on rights defenders, 19.januar 2012. - <http://www.hrw.org/news/2012/01/19/gaza-west-bank-investigate-attacks-rights-defenders>, pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴¹⁰ Human Rights Watch: Gaza/ West Bank: Investigate attacks on rights defenders, 19.januar 2012. - <http://www.hrw.org/news/2012/01/19/gaza-west-bank-investigate-attacks-rights-defenders>, pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴¹¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of Hamas/ Avenues of complaint, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴¹² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of the PA/ Arbitrary arrest and detention , 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴¹³ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section

organi Palestinske samouprave zadržavaju osobe u pritvoru i po nekoliko meseci bez suđenja.⁴¹⁴ Na teritoriji Zapadne obale bezbednosne snage Palestinske samouprave, u kojoj većinu imaju pripadnici Fataha, arbitrarno hapse i pritvaraju one za koje sumnjaju da su pristalice Hamasa.^{415 416}

U toku 2011.godine palestinske vlasti su uhapsile nekoliko stotina pristalica Hamasa.^{417 418} Vlasti su takođe hapsile i mirne protestante koji su na demonstracijama održanim tokom 2011.godine podržavali arapsko proleće i pozivali na pomirenje između Hamasa i Fataha.^{419 420}

Među uhapšenima su se našli i novinari koji su izveštavali sa protesta.⁴²¹ Članovi palestinske službe bezbednosti su u toku 2011.godine arbitrarno hapsili, pritvarali i fizički maltretirali novinare koji su na kritičan način pisali o vlastima ili su podržavali Hamas.⁴²² U nekoliko slučajeva, pripadnici bezbednosnih snaga su ignorisali sudsko naređenje o puštanju novinara iz pritvora.⁴²³

Nezavisna komisija za ljudska prava (Independent Commission for Human Rights – ICHR) je iznela podatak da je u toku 2011.godine bilo nešto manje od 800 slučajeva arbitrarnih hapšenja na Zapadnoj obali.⁴²⁴

1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ d.Arbitrary arrest or detention, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴¹⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of the PA/ Arbitrary arrest and detention , 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴¹⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of the PA/ Arbitrary arrest and detention , 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴¹⁶ Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012: Palestinian Authority/ Arbitrary arrests and detention, <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/palestinian-authority/report-2012#section-19-3> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴¹⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of the PA/ Arbitrary arrest and detention , 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴¹⁸ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Palestinian authority, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴¹⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of the PA/ Arbitrary arrest and detention , 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴²⁰ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Palestinian authority, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴²¹ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Palestinian authority, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴²² Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Palestinian authority, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴²³ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Palestinian authority, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴²⁴ The Independent Commission for Human Rights: The Status of Human Rights in Palestine: The Seventeenth Annual Report/ Part One: The political and legal environment's impact on human rights/ Political data/ Violations of the right to personal liberty, integrity of legal proceedings and „arbitrary detention“,

Broj prijavljenih slučajeva mučenja u pritvoru od strane pripadnika bezbednosnih snaga tokom 2011.godine se neznatno smanjio u odnosu na prethodnu godinu.^{425 426} Nezavisna komisija za ljudska prava je do septembra 2011.godine registrovala 91 ovakav slučaj.^{427 428}

Sudstvo Palestine nije pokrenulo nijedan sudski postupak protiv članova bezbednosnih službi zbog arbitrarnog pritvaranja ili mučenja osoba u pritvoru.^{429 430} Kao pozitivan pomak, vojni sudovi palestinskih vlasti su u januaru počeli da primenjuju odluku o prestanku vršenja nadležnosti nad civilima.^{431 432}

Od strane bezbednosnih snaga Izraela

Iako izraelski zakon zabranjuje arbitrarno hapšenje i pritvor, izraelske bezbednosne službe nisu uvek poštovale ove odredbe.⁴³³ Tokom cele 2011.godine izraelske bezbednosne snage su, u Istočnom Jerusalimu i Zapadnoj obali, arbitrarno hapsile i pritvarale palestinske protestante i aktiviste, naročito one koji su učestvovali u demonstracijama protiv Zida razdvajanja (zid koji Izrael gradi duž granice sa Zapadnom obalom).⁴³⁴

<http://www.ichr.ps/en/2/6/753/ICHR-17th-Annual-Report-ICHR-17th-Annual-Report.htm?d=2012>, pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴²⁵ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Palestinian authority, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴²⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of the PA/ Avenues of complaint, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴²⁷ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Palestinian authority, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴²⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of the PA/ Avenues of complaint, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴²⁹ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Palestinian authority, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴³⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of the PA/ Avenues of complaint, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴³¹ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Palestinian authority, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴³² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by security forces under the control of the PA/ Avenues of complaint, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴³³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces/ Arbitrary arrest and detention, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴³⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces/ Arbitrary arrest and detention, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

Organi izraelskog vojnog suda arbitrarno pritvaraju Palestince koji su se zalagali za nenasilne proteste protiv izraelskih naseobina i protiv trase Zida razdvajanja.⁴³⁵

Od početka 2011.godine pa do 1.oktobra 2011. godine, izraelske snage su držale u pritvoru 272 palestinska civila bez ikakve optužbe.^{436 437}

Izraelske snage su tokom 2011.godine, uhapsile i držale u pritvoru 43 palestinska ribara, od čega je njih 17 zadržano u pritvoru sve do kraja 2011.godine.^{438 439} Ribarima nije dato objašnjenje zašto su uhapšeni i držani u pritvoru, a njihovi brodovi su zaplenjeni od strane izraelskih vlasti.^{440 441}

Prema podacima nevladinih organizacija, zaključno sa avgustom 2012.godine, u izraelskim zatvorima se nalazilo od 4 300 do 4 600 palestinskih zatvorenika.^{442 443}

Izraelski zakon ne zabranjuje mučenje ispitanika, ali zabranjuje napad i „stvaranje pritiska“ od strane javnog službenika.⁴⁴⁴ Ipak, prilikom ispitivanja se i dalje upotrebljava „umereni fizički pritisak“ iako je izraelski Vrhovni sud ovu „tehniku“ proglasio nezakonitom 1999.godine, osim za slučajeve koji su povezani sa eventualnim terorističkim napadom.^{445 446} „Umereni fizički pritisak“ u praksi označava batinanje,

⁴³⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces/ Arbitrary arrest and detention , 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴³⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces/ Arbitrary arrest and detention , 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴³⁷ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Arbitrary detention and detention of children, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴³⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces/ Gaza strip, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴³⁹ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: The Access restricted areas in the Gaza Strip: january – december 2011/ Update on figures for 2011- casualties and damages, <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ARA%20Update%202011.pdf> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴⁴⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces/ Gaza strip, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁴¹ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: The Access restricted areas in the Gaza Strip: january – december 2011/ Update on figures for 2011- casualties and damages, <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ARA%20Update%202011.pdf> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴⁴² Addameer: Prisoner support and human rights association: Latest quaterly update on Palestinian prisoners (15 january – 30 august 2012), <http://www.addameer.org/etemplate.php?id=514> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴⁴³ B'Tselem: Media: Statistics: Statistics on Palestinians in the custody of the Israeli security forces, http://www.btselem.org/statistics/detainees_and_prisoners , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴⁴⁴ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Israel/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁴⁵ Institute for Middle East Understanding: Fact Sheet: 45 years of occupation/ Prisoners/ Torture and abuse, 29.maj 2012. <http://imeu.net/news/article0022576.shtml#prisoners>, pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴⁴⁶ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Israel/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

držanje pojedinca u stresnoj poziciji više sati, uskraćivanje sna, kao i pretnje osumnjičenom ili njegovoj porodici.^{447 448 449} Priznanja koja su dobijena upotrebom ovih metoda se prihvataju kao dokaz pred izraelskim vojnim i građanskim sudovima.^{450 451}

Palestinskim pritvorenicima se i dalje sudi pred izraelskim vojnim sudovima i uskraćuje im se pravo na advokata prilikom ispitivanja pre početka suđenja.^{452 453}

Izraelske bezbednosne snage su tokom 2011.godine vršile nezakonita ubistva palestinskih civila, kako u pojasu Gaze tako i na Zapadnoj obali.⁴⁵⁴ U januaru 2011.godine, Protivteroristička jedinica koja pripada Snagama izraelske odbrane (Israel Defence Forces - IDF) upala je u kuću 66.-godišnjeg Omar Salim Suliman al-Qawasmeh u gradu Hebron i ubila ga u njegovom krevetu.^{455 456} Kasnije je portparol jedinice izjavio da su vojnici izvršili raciju u pogrešnoj kući.^{457 458} Kao posledica, jedan od dvojice vojnika koji su pucali je otpušten iz vojne službe.⁴⁵⁹

⁴⁴⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces/ Torture, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁴⁸ Institute for Middle East Understanding: Fact Sheet: 45 years of occupation/ Prisoners/ Torture and abuse, 29.maj 2012. <http://imeu.net/news/article0022576.shtml#prisoners>, pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴⁴⁹ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Israel/Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁵⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Security forces/ Human rights violation by members of the Israeli forces/ Torture, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁵¹ Institute for Middle East Understanding: Fact Sheet: 45 years of occupation/ Prisoners/ Torture and abuse, 29.maj 2012. <http://imeu.net/news/article0022576.shtml#prisoners>, pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴⁵² Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012: Israel and Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Unfair trials, <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/israel-occupied-palestinian-territories/report-2012#section-7-8>, pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴⁵³ Institute for Middle East Understanding: Fact Sheet: 45 years of occupation/ Prisoners/ Facts and figures, 29.maj 2012. <http://imeu.net/news/article0022576.shtml#prisoners>, pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁴⁵⁴ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ a.Arbitrary or unlawful deprivation of life, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁵⁵ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ a.Arbitrary or unlawful deprivation of life, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁵⁶ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Israel, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴⁵⁷ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ a.Arbitrary or unlawful deprivation of life, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁵⁸ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Israel, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁴⁵⁹ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ a.Arbitrary or unlawful deprivation of life, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

Uslovi u zatvorima

Zapadna obala

Organi Palestinske samouprave su poboljšali uslove u zatvorima tokom poslednjih nekoliko godina.^{460 461} Ipak, zatvorski sistem na Zapadnoj obali nema dovoljno kapaciteta za postojeći broj zatvorenika.^{462 463}

Građanski zatvori su u velikoj meri prenatrpani usled velikog broja zatvorenika.⁴⁶⁴
⁴⁶⁵ Problemi u vezi sa prostorom i kapacitetima zatvorskog sistema utiče i na dostupnost medicinske nege u samim zatvorima.^{466 467}

Palestinsko ministarstvo zdravlja je izvestilo da se zatvorenici na Zapadnoj obali suočavaju sa „ekstremno lošim zatvorskim uslovima“.⁴⁶⁸ Većini zatvora nedostaje adekvatna ventilacija, grejanje, hlađenje kao i osvetljenje koje bi zadovoljilo

⁴⁶⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ West Bank, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁶¹ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or/ Prison and detention center conditions, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁶² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ West Bank, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁶³ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or/ Prison and detention center conditions, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁶⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ West Bank, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁶⁵ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or/ Prison and detention center conditions, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁶⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ West Bank, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁶⁷ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or/ Prison and detention center conditions, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁶⁸ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or/ Prison and detention center conditions, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

međunarodne standarde.⁴⁶⁹ Ponekad su maloletni dečaci stavljeni u ćelije zajedno sa odraslim zatvorenicima.⁴⁷⁰

Svi građanski zatvori pod kontrolom organa Palestinske samouprave dozvoljavaju posete zatvorenicima na nedeljnoj bazi, kao i obavljanje verskih obreda.⁴⁷¹ Zatvorenici mogu pokrenuti proceduru za podnošenje žalbi, a vlasti pokreću istražne postupke na osnovu ovih žalbi.⁴⁷²

Tokom 2011.godine organi Palestinske samouprave su dozvoljavale članovima Međunarodnog komiteta crvenog krsta redovne kontrole zatvorskih uslova i pristup zatvorenicima.^{473 474}

Gaza

Zatvorski uslovi u pojasu Gaze su veoma loši.⁴⁷⁵ Zatvorski objekti su značajno ispod međunarodnih i humanitarnih standarda.^{476 477}

⁴⁶⁹ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or/ Prison and detention center conditions, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁷⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ West Bank, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁷¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ West Bank, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁷² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ West Bank, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁷³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ West Bank, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁷⁴ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or/ Prison and detention center conditions, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁷⁵ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or/ Prison and detention center conditions, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁷⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ Gaza Strip, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁷⁷ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or/ Prison and detention center conditions, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

Nezavisna komisija za ljudska prava još od 2010.godine nema prava da pristupi Hamasovim pritvorskim centrima niti centralnom zatvoru u Gazi.⁴⁷⁸

Izraelski zatvori za Palestince

Centri za pritvor u koje izraelska vojska smešta Palestince su, za razliku od izraelskih građanskih zatvora, ispod međunarodnih standarda.⁴⁷⁹ ⁴⁸⁰ Zatvorenici se često žale na nedostatak medicinske nege.⁴⁸¹ ⁴⁸²

Nevladine organizacije za ljudska prava su prijavile brojna kažnjenja i teškoće u omogućavanju pristupa zatvorenicima, zatim transfer zatvorenika bez prethodnog obaveštenja, kao i ograničenje poseta članova porodice pritvorenim Palestincima, naročito pritvorenicima iz pojasa Gaze.⁴⁸³ ⁴⁸⁴

Palestinske žene koje su pritvorene ili se nalaze u izraelskim zatvorima žale se na loš kvalitet hrane koji dovodi do anemije i gubljenja težine.⁴⁸⁵ Takođe, pritvorenice su se žalile i na prenatrpane ćelije koje su pune insekata, kao i na izolaciju od članova porodice.⁴⁸⁶

Žene

⁴⁷⁸ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: Gaza Strip/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/gaza-strip>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁷⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ Israeli prisons and detention centres, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁸⁰ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or/ Prison and detention center conditions, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁸¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ Israeli prisons and detention centres, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁸² United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or/ Prison and detention center conditions, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁸³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ Israeli prisons and detention centres, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁸⁴ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 1.Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from/ c.Torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or/ Prison and detention center conditions, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁴⁸⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ Israeli prisons and detention centres, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁴⁸⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Prison conditions/ Israeli prisons and detention centres, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

Predsjednik Okupirane palestinske teritorije, Mahmud Abas, je u martu 2009. godine potpisao Konvenciju ujedinjenih nacija o eliminaciji svih oblika diskriminacije nad ženama (United Nations Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women – CEDAW).^{487 488} Ipak, ostaje pod znakom pitanja kako će se ovo primeniti na palestinske zakone, kao i da li je potpisivanje Konvencije uopšte validno s obzirom na međunarodno nepriznavanje palestinskog suvereniteta.⁴⁸⁹ Palestinski Savet ministara je zatražio 2009. godine da se odrede budžetska sredstva za unapređenje položaja žena.^{490 491}

Socijalna i ekonomska diskriminacija

Prema članu 9. Osnovnog zakona (donet 2002. godine) kao najvećeg pravnog akta Okupiranih palestinskih teritorija, svi Palestinci su jednaki pred zakonom bez obzira na rasu, pol, religiju ili politički stav.^{492 493} Ipak, bez obzira na Osnovni zakon, zakonima nije određena kazna za diskriminaciju na osnovu pola.⁴⁹⁴

Preuzimanje kontrole nad pojasom Gaze od strane radikalnog Hamasa do 2007. godine je povećalo socijalni pritisak na žene.⁴⁹⁵ Žene u ovom delu Palestine su primorane da se oblače u skladu sa islamskim pravilima oblačenja, odnosno da nose

⁴⁸⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁸⁸ Women Dialogue: CEDAW status, - <http://www.womendialogue.org/ar/node/2189> , pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁴⁸⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁹⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁹¹ EU Co-ordinating Office for Palestinian Police Support: Special Police Gender Newsletter: Palestinian Ministry of Women Affairs/ The Strategy's points of reference, <http://www.eupolcops.eu/sites/default/files/newsletters/UN%20Newsletter%202012.pdf> , pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁴⁹² The Palestinian Basic Law/ 2003 Amended Basic Law/ Title two: Public rights and liberties, <http://www.palestinianbasiclaw.org/basic-law/2003-amended-basic-law>

⁴⁹³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁹⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁹⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Social and economic rights, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

hidžab.⁴⁹⁶ ⁴⁹⁷ Žene na celoj okupiranoj teritoriji Palestine osećaju društveni pritisak da moraju da rađaju što više dece, kako bi se kompenzovali gubici u ljudstvu tokom rata.⁴⁹⁸

Na osnovu palestinskog Zakona o radu, prilikom zapošljavanja je zabranjena svaka vrsta polne diskriminacije.⁴⁹⁹ Ipak, još uvek nije uspostavljen pravni okvir u slučaju seksualnog maltretiranja žena na radnom mestu, uprkos brojnim zahtevima organizacija za zaštitu prava žena.⁵⁰⁰ Žene koje su žrtve seksualnog maltretiranja na poslu se retko odlučuju da to prijave, usled straha od društvene stigme.⁵⁰¹

Učešće žena u političkom životu se značajno poboljšalo od 2006.godine kada je uvedena obavezna kvota za žene na partijskim izbornim listama.⁵⁰² ⁵⁰³ Na izborima 2006.godine, žene su činile čak 47 % registrovanih glasača.⁵⁰⁴

Porodično pravo

Porodično pravo u Zapadnoj obali i Gazi je uređeno na osnovu dva različita pravna sistema.⁵⁰⁵ U Zapadnoj obali je na snazi jordanski porodični zakon iz 1976.godine, dok je u oblasti Gaze na snazi egipatski porodični zakon iz 1954.godine.⁵⁰⁶

Hamas je pokušao 2008.godine da u pojas Gaze uvede krivični zakon zasnovan na Hudud pravilima (Hudood Law).⁵⁰⁷ Ova pravila su bazirana na šerijatskom pravu i

⁴⁹⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Social and economic rights, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁹⁷ Wikipedia: Human rights in the Palestinian National Authority/ Personal status issues/ Status of women, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_rights_in_the_Palestinian_National_Authority, pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁴⁹⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Health and reproductive rights, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁴⁹⁹ Palestinian Labor Law No.7 of the Year 2000 A.D./ Section seven: Regulating the employment of women/ čl.100, <http://www.jvu.org/about/labor2.pdf>

⁵⁰⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Social and economic rights/ Employment, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁰¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Social and economic rights/ Employment, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁰² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Political rights, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁰³ Wikipedia: Palestinian National Authority/ Law - human rights, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestinian_National_Authority, pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁵⁰⁴ Wikipedia: Palestinian National Authority/ Law - human rights, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestinian_National_Authority, pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁵⁰⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁰⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

predviđaju kazne kamenovanja ili bičevanja za prekršaje kao što su preljuba ili seksualni odnos pre braka.⁵⁰⁸ Pokušaj Hamasa nije uspeo, jer zakon na kraju nije usvojen.⁵⁰⁹

Kada se rešava o slučajevima sklapanja braka, razvoda i određivanja starateljstva nad decom, žene nemaju isto pravo glasa kao svedoci pred Šerijatskim sudom.⁵¹⁰ Svedočenje dve žene ima snagu kao svedočenje jednog muškarca.⁵¹¹

Prilikom razvoda muslimanskih brakova u Palestini, muž može svojevolejno da donese odluku o razvodu i smatraće se razvedenim ukoliko tri puta izgovori „Razvodim se od tebe“, pri čemu nije potrebna bilo kakva sudska potvrda razvoda.⁵¹² Sa druge strane, žena po zakonu može da se razvede jedino ako dokaže da je muž napravio neki od sledećih prekršaja: da je napustio islamsku veru, da je odsutan više od jedne godine, da ima mentalnu, kožnu ili polnu bolest, ili da nije sposoban da finansijski izdržava porodicu.⁵¹³ Žena obično zadržava starateljstvo nad decom dok ona ne napune 10 godina (za dečake) ili 12 godina (za devojčice).⁵¹⁴ U slučaju da sud tako odluči, žena može zadržati starateljstvo nad decom sve do 18.godine života (za dečake) ili do udaje (za devojčice).⁵¹⁵

Razvodi hrišćanskih brakova se vrše po pravilima hrišćanskih crkava.⁵¹⁶ Crkveni sud katoličke crkve zabranjuje razvod i ženama i muškarcima.⁵¹⁷ Jedini izuzetak kada je

⁵⁰⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁰⁸ Wikipedia: Hudood Ordinance/ Law code, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hudood_Ordinance , pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁵⁰⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵¹⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵¹¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵¹² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence/ Muslims, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵¹³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence/ Muslims, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵¹⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence/ Muslims, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵¹⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence/ Muslims, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵¹⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence/ Christians, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵¹⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence/ Christians, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

razvod dozvoljen je u slučaju pravnih nedostataka bračnog ugovora.⁵¹⁸ Protestantska crkva dozvoljava razvod samo u slučaju izvršene preljube, i to ako su nakon preljube prestali seksualni odnosi između supružnika.⁵¹⁹ Ostali razlozi koji mogu biti osnov za razvod su: napuštanje supružnika u trajanju od dve godine, napuštanje zbog neke druge osobe ili pokušaj ubistva.⁵²⁰

Od ukupnog broja žena u Palestini, samo njih 1.2 % čine razvedene žene.⁵²¹ Žene koje se razvedu trpe veliki pritisak društva koje osuđuje njihovu moralnost, što čak ide dotle da se dovodi u pitanje njihova sposobnost da podižu decu.⁵²² Iz ovih razloga, neretko se dešava da žene ostaju u brakovima po svaku cenu, iz straha da ne budu suočene sa razvodom.⁵²³

Žene nasleđuju manje nego muški članovi porodice, a uobičajena praksa je da ženski član porodice poveri muškom članu svoj deo nasleđstva „na čuvanje“.⁵²⁴

Siromaštvo više pogađa žene nego muškarce, što je posledica diskriminatorskih zakona koji umanjuju prava žena po pitanju nasleđivanja, kao i prava na izdržavanje nakon razvoda.⁵²⁵

Nasilje nad ženama

Žene u Palestini su često žrtve nasilja, kako usled izraelske okupacije i vojnih napada, tako i usled porodičnog nasilja i sprovođenja ubistva „iz časti“.⁵²⁶

⁵¹⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence/ Christians, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵¹⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence/ Christians, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵²⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence/ Christians, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵²¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵²² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵²³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵²⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵²⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Marriage, divorce, child custody, inheritance and economic independence, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵²⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Violence against women, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

Porodično nasilje nije na izričit način zabranjeno zakonom, ali se napad i udaranje označavaju kao krivično delo.^{527 528} Otežavajuća okolnost je što žena mora da obezbedi dva svedoka, kako bi pokrenula razvod na osnovu porodičnog nasilja.⁵²⁹ S obzirom da nema zakona o sprečavanju porodičnog nasilja, ovi slučajevi najčešće ostaju u krugu porodice.⁵³⁰

U avgustu 2012.godine, na pijaci u centru grada Vitlejema, Nensi Zabun (Nancy Zaboun) je ubijena od strane svog muža nakon što je pred vlastima zatražila razvod kao žrtva porodičnog nasilja.^{531 532 533} Ovaj slučaj je podigao svest o neophodnoj primeni oštrijih mera protiv počinitelja porodičnog nasilja, kao i o promeni pravila kojima se uređuje pitanje razvoda.^{534 535}

Silovanje je zabranjeno zakonom i za ovo krivično delo je određena kazna od 15 godina.^{536 537} Nijedan zakon ne osuđuje silovanje u braku kao krivično delo.^{538 539} U slučaju

⁵²⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Violence against women, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵²⁸ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 6. Discrimination, societal abuses and trafficking in persons/ Women, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁵²⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Violence against women, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵³⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Violence against women, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵³¹ The Boston Globe: Palestinian women outraged by marketplace killing, 02.avgust 2012. - <http://www.bostonglobe.com/news/world/2012/08/01/palestinian-women-outraged-marketplace-killing/F82XAqqsuvv5GuFzQuoTXI/story.html> , pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁵³² PRI's The World: Bethlehem murder shocks Palestinians, 07.avgust 2012. - <http://www.theworld.org/2012/08/bethlehem-murder-shocks-palestinians/> , pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁵³³ The Daily Star Lebanon: Killing of woman filing for divorce outrages Palestinian activists, 03.avgust 2012. - <http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Middle-East/2012/Aug-03/183252-killing-of-woman-filing-for-divorce-outrages-palestinian-activists.ashx#axzz2CHlvAzoM> , pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁵³⁴ PRI's The World: Bethlehem murder shocks Palestinians, 07.avgust 2012. - <http://www.theworld.org/2012/08/bethlehem-murder-shocks-palestinians/> , pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁵³⁵ The Daily Star Lebanon: Killing of woman filing for divorce outrages Palestinian activists, 03.avgust 2012. - <http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Middle-East/2012/Aug-03/183252-killing-of-woman-filing-for-divorce-outrages-palestinian-activists.ashx#axzz2CHlvAzoM> , pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁵³⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Violence against women/ Rape, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵³⁷ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 6. Discrimination, societal abuses and trafficking in persons/ Women, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁵³⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵³⁹ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 6. Discrimination, societal abuses and trafficking in persons/ Women, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

silovanja, kako u Zapadnoj obali tako i u pojasu Gaze, počinocima ovog krivičnog dela se nasilje oprašta ukoliko se ožene žrtvom.⁵⁴⁰

Organizacije koje se bore za prava žena su navele da je poslednjih godina primećen porast broja ubistava „iz časti“.⁵⁴¹ Ubistva zbog časti i zločini zbog časti podrazumevaju nasilje prema ženama i devojkama, uključujući djela kao što su premlaćivanje, nanošenje telesnih povreda i ubijanje od strane članova uže porodice ili ostalih srodnika. Ovi napadi su izazvani verovanjem da je narušena čast određenog člana porodice ili cele porodice zbog stvarnog ili pretpostavljenog neprimjerenog seksualnog ponašanja žene, pa čak i u situacijama kada su silovane. Ipak, tačni podaci o broju ubistava iz časti u Palestini nisu dostupni s obzirom na to da porodice retko prijavljuju ova krivična dela, kao i da vlasti nisu uspevale da istraže ove slučajeve do kraja.⁵⁴² Palestinska Nezavisna komisija za ljudska prava (Independent Commission for Human Rights) je iznela podatak da je u toku 2011.godine 13 žena ubijeno od strane njihovih članova porodice ili pod sumnjivim okolnostima.⁵⁴³

U maju 2011.godine, palestinski predsednik Mahmud Abas potpisao je dekret kojim se ubistvo „iz časti“ u krivičnom zakonu kažnjava kao i bilo koje drugo ubistvo.⁵⁴⁴

⁵⁴⁵ ⁵⁴⁶

Ipak, i tokom 2012.godine je 12 žena ubijeno od strane njihovih rođaka, od čega su tri žene ubijene iz razloga „porodične časti“.⁵⁴⁷ ⁵⁴⁸

Deca

⁵⁴⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁴¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Violence against women/ 'Honour' crimes, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵⁴² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Violence against women/ 'Honour' crimes, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵⁴³ The Boston Globe: Palestinian women outraged by marketplace killing, 02.avgust 2012. - <http://www.bostonglobe.com/news/world/2012/08/01/palestinian-women-outraged-marketplace-killing/F82XAqqsuvv5GuFzQuoTXI/story.html>, pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁵⁴⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Women/ Violence against women/ 'Honour' crimes, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵⁴⁵ The Boston Globe: Palestinian women outraged by marketplace killing, 02.avgust 2012. - <http://www.bostonglobe.com/news/world/2012/08/01/palestinian-women-outraged-marketplace-killing/F82XAqqsuvv5GuFzQuoTXI/story.html>, pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁵⁴⁶ The Daily Star Lebanon: Killing of woman filing for divorce outrages Palestinian activists, 03.avgust 2012. - <http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Middle-East/2012/Aug-03/183252-killing-of-woman-filing-for-divorce-outrages-palestinian-activists.ashx#axzz2CHlvAzoM>, pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁵⁴⁷ The Boston Globe: Palestinian women outraged by marketplace killing, 02.avgust 2012. - <http://www.bostonglobe.com/news/world/2012/08/01/palestinian-women-outraged-marketplace-killing/F82XAqqsuvv5GuFzQuoTXI/story.html>, pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

⁵⁴⁸ The Daily Star Lebanon: Killing of woman filing for divorce outrages Palestinian activists, 03.avgust 2012. - <http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Middle-East/2012/Aug-03/183252-killing-of-woman-filing-for-divorce-outrages-palestinian-activists.ashx#axzz2CHlvAzoM>, pristupljeno 14.11.2012.

Od oko četiri miliona osoba koje naseljavaju teritoriju Palestine, procenjuje se da čak 49 % čine deca koja su mlađa od godinu dana.^{549 550} Deca mlađa od 15 godina čine 45.7 % od ukupnog broja stanovništva.^{551 552}

Prava dece na palestinskoj teritoriji su ugrožena stalnim vojnim upadima izraelskih snaga, uništavanjem njihovih domova, raseljavanjem kao i političkim nasiljem u zemlji.⁵⁵³ Višegodišnja okupacija utiče na zdravlje, obrazovanje kao i na opštu bezbednost dece.^{554 555}

U toku 2011.godine, samo na teritoriji Zapadne obale bilo je 23 napada na školske ustanove.⁵⁵⁶ Petnaest napada na škole je izvedeno od strane izraelskih bezbednosnih snaga, dok su 8 napada izvršili izraelski doseljenici.⁵⁵⁷

U pojasu Gaze je u toku 2011.godine bilo 14 incidenata u kojima su oštećene škole.⁵⁵⁸ Ovi incidenti su najčešće rezultat razmene vatre između izraelskih snaga i palestinskih oružanih grupa, kao i izraelskih vazdušnih napada na Gazu.⁵⁵⁹

Prava dece zaštićena međunarodnim humanitarnim pravom se kontinuirano krše od strane izraelskih snaga i izraelskih doseljenika,⁵⁶⁰ iako je država Izrael potpisnik

⁵⁴⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁵⁰ United Nations Children's Fund: Interagency Psychosocial Evaluation Project Final Report/ Background/ Situation background: the occupied Palestinian territory, avgust 2011. - http://www.unicef.org/oPt/FINAL_OPT_psychosocial_evaluation.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁵¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁵² United Nations Children's Fund: Interagency Psychosocial Evaluation Project Final Report/ Background/ Situation background: the occupied Palestinian territory, avgust 2011. - http://www.unicef.org/oPt/FINAL_OPT_psychosocial_evaluation.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁵³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁵⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Overview, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁵⁵ United Nations General Assembly: Under prolonged Israeli occupation, children's development 'deformed by pervasive deprivations' affecting health, education, security, UN expert tells committee, 20.oktobar 2011. - <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/gashc4016.doc.htm>, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁵⁶ United Nations Security Council: Children and armed conflict – Report of the Secretary-General/ Occupied Palestinian Territory and Israel, 26.april 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1341816543_n1232083.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁵⁷ United Nations Security Council: Children and armed conflict – Report of the Secretary-General/ Occupied Palestinian Territory and Israel, 26.april 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1341816543_n1232083.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁵⁸ United Nations Security Council: Children and armed conflict – Report of the Secretary-General/ Occupied Palestinian Territory and Israel, 26.april 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1341816543_n1232083.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁵⁹ United Nations Security Council: Children and armed conflict – Report of the Secretary-General/ Occupied Palestinian Territory and Israel, 26.april 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/2016_1341816543_n1232083.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

Konvencije o zaštiti prava deteta iz 1989.godine i njena dva dopunska Protokola.⁵⁶¹ Na kritike međunarodne zajednice upućene Izraelu zbog nepodnošenja obaveznih izveštaja o kršenju prava palestinske dece, odgovor Izraela je da je deo nadležnosti prebačen na organe Palestinske samouprave, te da država Izrael više nema informacije o povredama dečjih prava.⁵⁶²

Kako izraelske, tako i palestinske oružane formacije koriste palestinsku decu kao živi zid ili kao sredstvo u izvođenju napada.⁵⁶³

Na teritoriji Zapadne obale, svake godine u proseku od 500 do 700 dece bude uhapšeno, ispitivano i pritvarano od strane izraelske vojske, policije i bezbednosnih službi.⁵⁶⁴ ⁵⁶⁵ Organizacije za ljudska prava navode da su izraelske snage hapsile decu u toku noći, upadajući u njihove domove i ispitujući ih bez prisustva njihovih roditelja ili advokata.⁵⁶⁶ ⁵⁶⁷ ⁵⁶⁸ Neretko se dešava da su deca primorana da potpisuju priznanja na hebrejskom, koji ne razumeju.⁵⁶⁹ ⁵⁷⁰ ⁵⁷¹

Deca koja su bila pritvarana, žalila su se da su pretrpela zlostavljanje od strane policije.⁵⁷² ⁵⁷³ ⁵⁷⁴ Bilo im je prećeno, stavljani su im povezi na oči, pretrpeli su batinanja i

⁵⁶⁰ United Nations General Assembly: Under prolonged Israeli occupation, children's development 'deformed by pervasive deprivations' affecting health, education, security, UN expert tells committee, 20.oktobar 2011. - <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/gashc4016.doc.htm> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁶¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Legal rights, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵⁶² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Legal rights, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵⁶³ Defence for Children International/ Palestine section: Violations Bulletin: April 2012/ April 2012 Overview, http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/violations_bulletin_april_2012.pdf, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁶⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Israeli military courts, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵⁶⁵ Al Jazeera: Palestinian children 'abused' in Israeli jail, 14.avgust 2012. - <http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/features/2012/08/20128910267627456.html> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁶⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Israeli military courts, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵⁶⁷ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Arbitrary detention and detention of children, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁶⁸ Defence for Children International/ Palestine section: How Israel takes its revenge on boys who throw stones, 26.avgust 2011. - <http://www.dci-palestine.org/documents/how-israel-takes-its-revenge-boys-who-throw-stones> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁶⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Israeli military courts, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵⁷⁰ Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012: Israel/ Occupied Palestinian Territories/ West Bank/ Arbitrary detention and detention of children, januar 2012. - http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/israel_opt_2012.pdf , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁷¹ Defence for Children International/ Palestine section: How Israel takes its revenge on boys who throw stones, 26.avgust 2011. - <http://www.dci-palestine.org/documents/how-israel-takes-its-revenge-boys-who-throw-stones> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁷² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Violence against children, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012

šutiranja policajaca.⁵⁷⁵ Procenjuje se da je 87 % privedene palestinske dece pretrpelo neki oblik fizičkog nasilja u pritvoru.^{576 577 578} Mnoga deca nakon ovih hapšenja pate od trauma, koje im onemogućavaju normalno funkcionisanje.^{579 580}

Zaključno sa avgustom 2012.godine, u izraelskim zatvorima se u pritvoru nalazilo oko 200 palestinske dece.^{581 582} Jedan od najčešćih razloga za njihovo pritvaranje je zbog bacanja kamenja na izraelske snage i doseljenike.^{583 584}

U septembru 2011.godine, Izrael je doneo odredbu kojom se starosni prag za suđenje pred izraelskim vojnim sudom podiže na 18 godina.^{585 586} Do tada je prag bio spušten na 16 godina, te se deci od 16 i 17 godina sudilo kao odraslima pred vojnim sudom.⁵⁸⁷

Deca stradaju i kao žrtve u izraelsko-palestinskim konfrontacijama.⁵⁸⁸ Od početka 2011.godine ubijeno je 19-oro palestinske dece, dok preko 400 ranjeno.^{589 590} Ovo

⁵⁷³ Al Jazeera: Palestinian children 'abused' in Israeli jail, 14.avgust 2012. - <http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/features/2012/08/20128910267627456.html> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁷⁴ Defence for Children International/ Palestine section: Military order 1676 – raising the age of majority, 11.oktobar 2011. - <http://www.dci-palestine.org/documents/military-order-1676-%E2%80%93-raising-age-majority> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁷⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Violence against children, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵⁷⁶ Defence for Children International/ Palestine section: How Israel takes its revenge on boys who throw stones, 26.avgust 2011. - <http://www.dci-palestine.org/documents/how-israel-takes-its-revenge-boys-who-throw-stones> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁷⁷ The Independent: How Israel takes its revenge on boys who throw stones, 26.avgust 2011. - <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/middle-east/how-israel-takes-its-revenge-on-boys-who-throw-stones-2344037.html> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁷⁸ Institute for Middle East Understanding: Fact Sheet: 45 years of occupation/ Prisoners/ Child prisoners, 29.maj 2012. <http://imeu.net/news/article0022576.shtml#prisoners> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁵⁷⁹ Defence for Children International/ Palestine section: How Israel takes its revenge on boys who throw stones, 26.avgust 2011. - <http://www.dci-palestine.org/documents/how-israel-takes-its-revenge-boys-who-throw-stones> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁸⁰ The Independent: How Israel takes its revenge on boys who throw stones, 26.avgust 2011. - <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/middle-east/how-israel-takes-its-revenge-on-boys-who-throw-stones-2344037.html> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁸¹ Defence for Children International/ Palestine section: Child detainees, <http://www.dci-palestine.org/content/child-detainees> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁵⁸² Addameer: Prisoner support and human rights association: Latest quarterly update on palestinian prisoners (15 january 2012 – 30 august 2012), <http://www.addameer.org/etemplate.php?id=514> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁵⁸³ Al Jazeera: Palestinian children 'abused' in Israeli jail, 14.avgust 2012. - <http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/features/2012/08/20128910267627456.html> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁸⁴ Institute for Middle East Understanding: Fact Sheet: 45 years of occupation/ Prisoners/ Child prisoners, 29.maj 2012. <http://imeu.net/news/article0022576.shtml#prisoners> , pristupljeno 19.11.2012.

⁵⁸⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Israeli military courts, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵⁸⁶ Defence for Children International/ Palestine section: Military order 1676 – raising the age of majority, 11.oktobar 2011. - <http://www.dci-palestine.org/documents/military-order-1676-%E2%80%93-raising-age-majority> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁸⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Israeli military courts, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁵⁸⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Violence against children, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

predstavlja povećanje broja stradalih u odnosu na prethodnu godinu kada je poginulo 9, a ranjeno je preko 300 dece.^{591 592}

Verske slobode

U Zapadnoj obali verske slobode su pod kontrolom izraelskih vlasti i organa Palestinske samouprave, dok u Gazi prava verskih manjina određuje Hamas.⁵⁹³

Organi Palestinske samouprave poštuju Osnovni zakon, kao najviši pravni akt Palestine a koji je donet 2002.godine i generalno štite verska prava.⁵⁹⁴ Ministarstvo za verske slobode pruža ograničenu finansijsku pomoć hrišćanskom sveštenstvu i hrišćanskim humanitarnim organizacijama, ali ne i jevrejskim institucijama u Zapadnoj obali.⁵⁹⁵ Gotovo sva jevrejska sveta mesta na teritoriji Zapadne obale su pod izraelskom kontrolom.⁵⁹⁶

Sa druge strane, zid razdvajanja koji izrael gradi duž granice sa Zapadnom obalom od 2003.godine, od i politika blokiranja delova teritorije od strane izraelskih vlasti ozbiljno ugrožava mogućnost palestinskih muslimana i hrišćana da stignu do svojih verskih objekata naročito u gradu Jerusalimu.^{597 598} Zid je onemogućio hrišćanima iz

⁵⁸⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Violence against children, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁹⁰ United Nations Children's Fund: Israel and occupied Palestinian territories: CAAC Bulletin: Children affected by armed conflict/ Killings and injuries, novembar 2011. - [http://www.unicef.org/oPt/UNICEF - CAAC bulletin - November2011.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/oPt/UNICEF_CAAC_bulletin_November2011.pdf), pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁹¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Children/ Violence against children, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁹² United Nations Children's Fund: Israel and occupied Palestinian territories: CAAC Bulletin: Children affected by armed conflict/ Killings and injuries, novembar 2011. - [http://www.unicef.org/oPt/UNICEF - CAAC bulletin - November2011.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/oPt/UNICEF_CAAC_bulletin_November2011.pdf), pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁵⁹³ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority), 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁵⁹⁴ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority), 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁵⁹⁵ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section II.Status of government respect for religious freedom/ Legal/ policy framework, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁵⁹⁶ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section II.Status of government respect for religious freedom/ Legal/ policy framework, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁵⁹⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of religion/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁵⁹⁸ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority), 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

Vitlejema da dođu do Hrama vaskrsenja Hristovog, dok jerusalimski hrišćani moraju da prođu četiri kontrolna punkta kako bi došli do Hrama.⁵⁹⁹

U toku 2011.godine nastavila se izgradnja Muzeja tolerancije koju je otpočeo Centar Simona Vizentala, uprkos brojnim protestima muslimanske zajednice.⁶⁰⁰ ⁶⁰¹ Naime, nevladina organizacija Centar Simona Vizentala je izgradnju „Muzeja tolerancije“ otpočela na muslimanskom groblju starom više od hiljadu godina, gde su sahranjeni mnogi eminentni Palestinci.⁶⁰² ⁶⁰³ Izraelski Vrhovni sud je odbacio optužbe nekoliko muslimanskih organizacija i dozvolio Centru da nastavi izgradnju muzeja, obrazloživši presudu time da je groblje već više godina „napušteno“.⁶⁰⁴

Primećen je porast verskog nasilja i nasilnih napada na teritoriji Palestine, koje vrše izraelski doseljenici.⁶⁰⁵ Ovi napadi su usmereni ka muslimanima i hrišćanima, kao i njihovim svetim mestima.⁶⁰⁶ U septembru 2011.godine, jevrejski doseljenici su vandalizovali i zapalili džamiju u selu Kusri, u Zapadnoj obali. Zidovi džamije su iscrtani Davidovom zvezdom kao i anti-muslimanskim porukama: „Muhamed je svinja“.⁶⁰⁷ Izraelski premijer Bendžamin Netanjahu i palestinski zvaničnici su osudili ovaj incident.⁶⁰⁸

⁵⁹⁹ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section II.Status of government respect for religious freedom/ Government practices, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁰⁰ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section II.Status of government respect for religious freedom/ Government practices, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁰¹ Mondo Weiss: Controversy over Jerusalem 'Museum of tolerance' featured in Daily Beast, 30.maj 2012. - <http://mondoweiss.net/2012/05/controversy-over-jerusalem-museum-of-tolerance-featured-in-the-daily-beast.html>, pristupljeno 16.11.2012.

⁶⁰² United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section II.Status of government respect for religious freedom/ Government practices, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁰³ Wikipedia: Museum of tolerance/ Jerusalem Mamilla cemetery, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Museum_of_Tolerance, pristupljeno 16.11.2012.

⁶⁰⁴ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section II.Status of government respect for religious freedom/ Government practices, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁰⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of religion/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁰⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of religion/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁰⁷ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section III.Status of societal respect for religious freedom, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁰⁸ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section II.Status of government respect for religious freedom/ Government practices, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

Tokom 2011.godine, jevrejski doseljenici su u nekoliko navrata napali i oskrnavili džamije u Beit Fadžaru (Beit Fajjar), Luban al-Šarkiji (Lubban al-Sharqiya) i Havari (Hawara).⁶⁰⁹

Od kako je Hamas 2007.godine preuzeo de facto kontrolu nad pojasom Gaze, u ovoj oblasti je uveden konzervativni islamski zakon, koji je uveo ograničenja ženama.⁶¹⁰ Na primer, u toku 2011.godine pritvarane su žene koje su počinile „moralni zločin“ u vidu „vanbračne trudnoće“.⁶¹¹ Ženama je zabranjeno da voze motore, kao i da se oblače „neprikladno“.⁶¹²

U nekoliko navrata muslimansko sveštenstvo u Gazi je u molitve ubacivalo anti-semitske motive, a jedan sveštenik naklonjen Hamasu je pozvao na smrt svih Jevreja.⁶¹³ Hrišćani u Gazi su tokom 2011.godine više puta bili žrtve pretnji od strane ekstremističkih islamskih grupa, ali Hamas nije istražio ove slučajeve do kraja.⁶¹⁴

Novinari i sloboda medija

U toku 2011.godine nastavio se trend porasta fizičkih napada na novinare, oduzimanja opreme, hapšenja i pritvaranja novinara od strane palestinskih bezbednosnih snaga.⁶¹⁵

Tokom 2011.godine bilo je 100 incidenata u kojima je došlo do kršenja slobode medija od strane izraelskih snaga, 97 njih se dogodilo u Zapadnoj obali, a 3 u pojasu Gaze.⁶¹⁶ ⁶¹⁷ Takođe, bilo je 106 incidenata ovog tipa koji su počinjeni od strane palestinskih vlasti, 53 u Zapadnoj obali i 53 u pojasu Gaze.⁶¹⁸ ⁶¹⁹

⁶⁰⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of religion/ Israeli impact, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶¹⁰ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority), 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶¹¹ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section II.Status of government respect for religious freedom/ Abuses by rebel or foreign forces or terrorist organizations, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶¹² United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section II.Status of government respect for religious freedom/ Abuses by rebel or foreign forces or terrorist organizations, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶¹³ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section II.Status of government respect for religious freedom/ Government practices, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶¹⁴ United States Department of State: 2011 International religious freedom report – Israel and occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section III.Status of societal respect for religious freedom, 30.jul 2012. - <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/193101.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶¹⁵ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: West Bank/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/west-bank>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶¹⁶ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: West Bank/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/west-bank>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

Međunarodne organizacije za zaštitu slobode medija konstantno upućuju kritike na račun Izraela zbog blokiranja pristupa novinarima u zone pogođene sukobima, kao i zbog maltretiranja palestinskih novinara.⁶²⁰ Palestinske i izraelske snage su optužene za napade i arbitrarno pritvaranje nekoliko novinara u toku 2011.godine.⁶²¹

Zapadna obala

Mediji u Zapadnoj obali nisu slobodni.⁶²² Bez obzira na to što Osnovni zakon kao najviši pravni akt Okupiranih palestinskih teritorija, garantuje slobodu medija, u praksi je na snazi Zakon o medijima koji je Palestinska samouprava donela 1995.godine.⁶²³ Prema ovom zakonu, novinari i štampani mediji mogu biti novčano kažnjavani i pritvarani ukoliko objave „poverljive informacije“ o palestinskim bezbednosnim snagama ili vest koja može da naškodi „nacionalnom jedinstvu“ i podstakne nasilje.⁶²⁴ Manji mediji su pod pritiskom da „pozitivno“ izveštavaju o palestinskim vlastima i Fatah-u.⁶²⁶

Palestinska samouprava je zabranila uvoz za dve dnevne novine iz pojasa Gaze, zbog njihove naklonjenosti Hamasu koji vlada pojansom Gaze.⁶²⁷ ⁶²⁸

⁶¹⁷ Palestinian Centre for Development and Media Freedoms (MADA): Violation of Media Freedoms in the Occupied Palestinian Territories: Annual Report 2011/, http://www.madacenter.org/images/text_editor/annualR2011.doc, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁶¹⁸ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: West Bank/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/west-bank>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶¹⁹ Palestinian Centre for Development and Media Freedoms (MADA): Violation of Media Freedoms in the Occupied Palestinian Territories: Annual Report 2011/ Second: Palestinian violations, http://www.madacenter.org/images/text_editor/annualR2011.doc, pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁶²⁰ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: West Bank/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/west-bank>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶²¹ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: West Bank/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/west-bank>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶²² Freedom House: Annual report 2012: West Bank/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/west-bank>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶²³ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 2.Respect for civil liberties, including/ a.Freedom of speech and press, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶²⁴ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: West Bank/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/west-bank>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶²⁵ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of speech and media, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶²⁶ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: West Bank/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/west-bank>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶²⁷ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 2.Respect for civil liberties, including/ a.Freedom of speech and press/ Freedom of press, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶²⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of speech and media/ Print media, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

Novinari koji kritikuju Palestinsku samoupravu ili vladajući Fatah suočavaju se sa arbitrarnim hapšenjima, pretnjama i fizičkim zlostavljanjem.^{629 630} Od 2007.godine u Zapadnoj obali, kako izraelske, tako i palestinske vlasti sprovode zatvaranje radio i televizijskih stanica koje su naklonjene Hamasu.⁶³¹

Gaza

Mediji u Gazi takođe nisu slobodni.⁶³² Radikalna islamistička frakcija, Hamas, koji vlada teritorijom Gaze, je 2008.godine zamenio palestinsko Ministarstvo za informisanje vladinom Kancelarijom za medije i diskreditovao sve novinare koji nisu dobili dozvolu za rad ove kancelarije.⁶³³ Takođe su zatvoreni svi mediji koji nisu pozitivno nastrojeni prema Hamasu.⁶³⁴

Tokom 2011.godine, vlasti su nastavile da zabranjuju uvoz za tri vrste novina koje se štampaju u Zapadnoj obali zbog njihove povezanosti sa Fatah-om. (koji vlada teritorijom Zapadne obale).^{635 636}

Pretnje, fizičko nasilje, arbitrarna hapšenja i pritvaranja novinara od strane bezbednosnih snaga Hamasa su uobičajena praksa.^{637 638}

U martu 2011.godine, jedinice unutrašnje bezbednosti Hamasa su izvršile raciju i upale u prostorije Rojtersa, CNN-a i Japanske nacionalne televizije, pri čemu su novinari napadnuti i oduzeta im je profesionalna oprema.^{639 640 641} U septembru 2011.godine, BBC

⁶²⁹ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: West Bank/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/west-bank>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶³⁰ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 2.Respect for civil liberties, including/ a.Freedom of speech and press/ Violence and harassment, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶³¹ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: West Bank/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/west-bank>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶³² Freedom House: Annual report 2012: Gaza Strip/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/gaza-strip> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶³³ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: Gaza Strip/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/gaza-strip> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶³⁴ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: Gaza Strip/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/gaza-strip> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶³⁵ Freedom House: Annual report 2012: Gaza Strip/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/gaza-strip> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶³⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of speech and media/ Print media, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶³⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of speech and media/ Journalists, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶³⁸ Reporters without borders: Predators: Hamas security forces in Gaza, Palestinian terr. <http://en.rsf.org/predator-hamas-security-forces-in-gaza.42429.html> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁶³⁹ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section

je prijavio da vlast u Gazi uvodi dodatne restrikcije za strane novinare, kao i da su strani novinari obavezni da potpišu da će njihove lokalne palestinske kolege sa kojima rade biti smatrane odgovornima u slučaju da se objavi vest koja kritikuje Hamas.^{642 643}

Humanitarni radnici

Palestinske organizacije za ljudska prava i nekoliko međunarodnih organizacija uglavnom neometano funkcionišu bez ikakvih ograničenja od strane Palestinske samouprave.⁶⁴⁴ Nema podataka o maltretiranju pripadnika nevladinih organizacija od strane palestinskih vlasti.⁶⁴⁵

Na Zapadnoj obali, humanitarne organizacije trpe brojna ograničenja, kao što su ograničenje pristupa i ograničenje slobode kretanja koje postavljaju izraelske vlasti.^{646 647} Takođe, humanitarno osoblje je nastavilo da se suočava sa nizom poteškoća i ograničenja pri ulazu u Istočni Jerusalem koje su postavile izraelske vlasti.⁶⁴⁸

U pojasu Gaze, Hamas je tokom 2011.godine u nekoliko navrata maltretirao predstavnike civilnog društva i mirovnih organizacija.⁶⁴⁹ Zabeleženi su brojni slučajevi u kojima je Hamas maltretirao osoblje nevladinih i međunarodnih organizacija.⁶⁵⁰

2.Respect for civil liberties, including/ a.Freedom of speech and press/ Violence and harassment, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁴⁰ Journalism, journalists and the world: Media attacked in Gaza, 20.mart 2011. - <http://worldjournalism.wordpress.com/2011/03/20/media-attacked-in-gaza/> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁶⁴¹ Relief Web: Hamas attacks Gaza news bureaus, Yemen ousts reporters, 22.mart 2011. - <http://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hamas-attacks-gaza-news-bureaus-yemen-ousts-reporters> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁶⁴² Freedom House: Annual report 2012: Gaza Strip/ Political rights and civil liberties, <http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2012/gaza-strip> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁴³ BBC News: Gaza foreign press restrictions imposed by Hamas, 27.septembar 2011. - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-15076118> , pristupljeno 15.11.2012.

⁶⁴⁴ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 5. Governmental attitude regarding international and nongovernmental investigation of alleged violations of human rights, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁴⁵ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 5. Governmental attitude regarding international and nongovernmental investigation of alleged violations of human rights, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁴⁶ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Humanitarian issues/ Non-governmental organisations (NGOs) providing humanitarian aid/ West Bank, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁴⁷ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 5. Governmental attitude regarding international and nongovernmental investigation of alleged violations of human rights, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁴⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Humanitarian issues/ Non-governmental organisations (NGOs) providing humanitarian aid/ West Bank, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁴⁹ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 5. Governmental attitude regarding international and nongovernmental investigation of alleged violations of human rights, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

Situacija za međunarodne nevladine organizacije koje rade u pojasu Gaze je dodatno otežana izraelskim anti-terorističkim zakonima i politikom „nekontakta“ sa Hamasom.⁶⁵¹ Ovo otežava saradnju između vlasti u Gazi i brojnih nevladinih organizacija.⁶⁵²

Interno raseljena lica, izbeglice i lica bez države porekla

Interno raseljena lica

Procenjuje se da se u pojasu Gaze trenutno nalazi 15 700 interno raseljenih lica, koji su napustili svoje domove nakon izraelske vojne operacije kojom je otpočeo rat u Gazi 2008.godine.⁶⁵³

Kancelarija Ujedinjenih nacija za koordinaciju humanitarnih akcija (United Nations Office for Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs – UNOCHA) procenjuje da, na teritoriji Zapadne obale i u istočnom Jerusalimu, ima više od hiljadu raseljenih lica, što je rezultat uništavanja njihovih domova od strane izraelskih doseljenika i bezbednosnih snaga i tokom 2011.godine.⁶⁵⁴

Palestinske vlasti putem pružanja finansijske pomoći nastoje da reše problem interno raseljenih lica.⁶⁵⁵

Izbeglice

Ukupan broj palestinskih izbeglica je procenjen na oko 5 miliona.⁶⁵⁶ Prvu grupu izbeglica čine oni koji su bili primorani da napuste svoje domove kada je Izrael

⁶⁵⁰ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 5. Governmental attitude regarding international and nongovernmental investigation of alleged violations of human rights, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁵¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Humanitarian issues/ Non-governmental organisations (NGOs) providing humanitarian aid/ Gaza Strip, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁶⁵² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Humanitarian issues/ Non-governmental organisations (NGOs) providing humanitarian aid/ Gaza Strip, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012

⁶⁵³ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 2. Respect for civil liberties, including/ d.Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of./ Internally displaced persons, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁵⁴ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 2. Respect for civil liberties, including/ d.Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of./ Internally displaced persons, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁵⁵ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 2. Respect for civil liberties, including/ d.Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of./ Internally displaced persons, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

1948.godine proglasio svoju državu na, do tada, palestinskoj teritoriji.⁶⁵⁷ Drugu grupu izbeglica čine oni koji su izbegli nakon što je 1967.godine Izrael izvršio okupaciju preostalih palestinskih teritorija i otpočeo politiku kolonizacije Jevreja.⁶⁵⁸

Najveći broj izbeglica je smešten u okolnim arapskim zemljama: Jordanu, Libanu i Siriji.⁶⁵⁹ ⁶⁶⁰ Jordan je prihvatio gotovo 2 miliona palestinskih izbeglica na svoju teritoriju.⁶⁶¹ ⁶⁶² Prema procenama, na Zapadnoj obali se nalazi oko 730 hiljada palestinskih izbeglica, dok je u Gazi broj izbeglica znatno veći – preko 1 100 000 osoba.⁶⁶³ Ove izbeglice su smeštene u 27 izbegličkih kampova, od kojih je 19 na Zapadnoj obali a 8 kampova je u pojasu Gaze.⁶⁶⁴ ⁶⁶⁵

Organi Palestinske samouprave i izraelske vlasti na Zapadnoj obali su tokom 2011.godine generalno saradivali sa Visokim komesarijatom ujedinjenih nacija za izbeglice.⁶⁶⁶ U pojasu Gaze, vladajući Hamas je takođe saradivao sa ovom međunarodnom organizacijom.⁶⁶⁷ Ipak, izraelski zvaničnici i Hamas su ograničavali slobodno delovanje Agencije ujedinjenih nacija za pomoć palestinskim izbeglicama (United Nations Relief and Works Agency – UNRWA) na teritoriji Gaze.⁶⁶⁸

⁶⁵⁶ United Nations Relief and Work Agency for Palestine refugees in the Near East: Palestine refugees, <http://www.unrwa.org/etemplate.php?id=86>, pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁵⁷ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Palestinian refugees/ Different 'categories' of refugee, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁵⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Palestinian refugees/ Different 'categories' of refugee, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁵⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Palestinian refugees/ Size of the refugee population, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁶⁰ United Nations Relief and Work Agency for Palestine refugees in the Near East: United Nations Relief and Work Agency in figures, januar 2012. - <http://www.unrwa.org/userfiles/20120317152850.pdf>, pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁶¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Palestinian refugees/ Size of the refugee population, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁶² United Nations Relief and Work Agency for Palestine refugees in the Near East: United Nations Relief and Work Agency in figures, januar 2012. - <http://www.unrwa.org/userfiles/20120317152850.pdf>, pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁶³ United Nations Relief and Work Agency for Palestine refugees in the Near East: United Nations Relief and Work Agency in figures, januar 2012. - <http://www.unrwa.org/userfiles/20120317152850.pdf>, pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁶⁴ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 2.Respect for civil liberties, including/ d.Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of,/ Protection of refugees, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012

⁶⁶⁵ United Nations Relief and Work Agency for Palestine refugees in the Near East: United Nations Relief and Work Agency in figures, januar 2012. - <http://www.unrwa.org/userfiles/20120317152850.pdf>, pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁶⁶ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 2.Respect for civil liberties, including/ d.Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of,, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁶⁷ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 2.Respect for civil liberties, including/ d.Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of,, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁶⁸ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 2.Respect for civil liberties, including/ d.Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of,, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf>, pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

Izraelska Vlada je tokom 2011.godine na Zapadnoj obali i u pojasu Gaze onemogućavala pristup izbeglica humanitarnoj pomoći koju su im obezbedile Ujedinjene nacije.⁶⁶⁹

Predsednik Palestinske samouprave Mahmud Abas (Mahmoud Abbas) je u intervjuu koji je dao izraelskoj televiziji krajem oktobra 2012.godine, izjavio da, iako je rođen u Safedu (gradu na teritoriji današnjeg severnog Izraela, koja je do 1948. bila palestinska teritorija), smatra da nema pravo da se vrati tamo da živi.^{670 671 672} Ovim gestom je izazvao gnevne reakcije palestinskih izbeglica i ugrozio palestinsku platformu za pregovore, s obzirom na to da je povratak palestinskih izbeglica već godinama jedna od ključnih prepreka u mirovnim pregovorima Izraela i Palestine.⁶⁷³ Krajem oktobra 2012.godine, otpočeli su nemiri u Palestini, u kojima su izbeglice protestovale i palile sliku Mahmuda Abasa, izražavajući time svoje nezadovoljstvo.^{674 675 676} Mahmud Abas je potom izjavio da su njegove reči izvučene iz konteksta.⁶⁷⁷

Palestinska lica bez državljanstva (Stateless Palestinians)

Palestinci su zajednica sa najviše lica koja nemaju državu porekla.⁶⁷⁸ Od ukupno 8 miliona Palestinaca, koliko se procenjuje da ih ima na Okupiranoj palestinskoj teritoriji i u izbeglištvu, više od polovine njih nema državljanstvo.⁶⁷⁹

⁶⁶⁹ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 2.Respect for civil liberties, including/ d.Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of, / Protection of refugees, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.

⁶⁷⁰ The times of Israel: Abbas says he has no right to live in Safed, and no territorial demands on pre-1967 Israel, 01.novembar 2012. - <http://www.timesofisrael.com/abbas-says-he-has-no-right-to-live-in-safed-and-has-no-demands-on-pre-1967-israel/> , pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁷¹ The Jerusalem Post: Peace divide, 04.11.2012. - <http://www.jpost.com/Opinion/Editorials/Article.aspx?id=290467> , pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁷² Independent Media Review Analysis: PA president Mahmoud Abbas presents his views on the right of return, 11.novembar 2012. - <http://imra.org.il/story.php3?id=58939> , pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁷³ The times of Israel: Abbas says he has no right to live in Safed, and no territorial demands on pre-1967 Israel, 01.novembar 2012. - <http://www.timesofisrael.com/abbas-says-he-has-no-right-to-live-in-safed-and-has-no-demands-on-pre-1967-israel/> , pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁷⁴ The Guardian: Mahmoud Abbas outrages Palestinian refugees by waiving his right to return, 04.novembar 2012. - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/nov/04/mahmoud-abbas-palestinian-territories> , pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁷⁵ Israel National News: Gazans burn Abbas's picture, call for his ousting, 03.novembar 2012. - <http://www.israelnationalnews.com/News/Flash.aspx/253726#.UKzT62fCltg> , pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁷⁶ Channel News Asia: Abbas 'refugee' comments wow Israel, enrage Gaza, 04.novembar 2012. - http://www.channelnewsasia.com/stories/afp_world/view/1235157/1/html , pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁷⁷ The Guardian: Mahmoud Abbas outrages Palestinian refugees by waiving his right to return, 04.novembar 2012. - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/nov/04/mahmoud-abbas-palestinian-territories> , pristupljeno 20.11.2012.

⁶⁷⁸ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Citizenship and status/ Stateless Palestinians, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁷⁹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Citizenship and status/ Stateless Palestinians, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf , pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

Organima Palestinske samouprave je, prema Oslo sporazumu iz 1994.godine, dozvoljeno da izdaju „privremeni palestinski pasoš“ koji bi trebalo da ostane u funkciji sve do palestinskog dobijanja državnosti.⁶⁸⁰ Međutim, ovu mogućnost imaju samo ona lica koja su ostala da žive na Zapadnoj obali ili u pojasu Gaze nakon okupacije od strane Izraela 1967.godine.⁶⁸¹

Svi ostali Palestinci nemaju ovu mogućnost, s obzirom na to da je Izrael 1967.godine, nakon okupacije ovih teritorija, sproveo popis i dozvolio upis u registar samo onim Palestincima koji su se zatekli u pojasu Gaze ili na Zapadnoj obali u tom trenutku.⁶⁸² Stoga, iako je palestinskim vlastima dozvoljeno da izdaju lične karte i privremene pasoše, vlasti to mogu uraditi samo na osnovu baze podataka odnosno registra, koji od 1967.godine i dalje kontroliše Izrael i u kome su lični podaci o svim Palestincima na Okupiranoj palestinskoj teritoriji.⁶⁸³

Prema tome, ostali Palestinci imaju ili „izbeglička putna dokumenta“ (Refugee Travel Document- RTD) koja su im izdale arapske zemlje u okruženju (Sirija, Liban, Egipat, Irak) ili privremene jordanske pasoše.⁶⁸⁴

Nema podataka da postoje osobe koje traže azil na Okupiranim palestinskim teritorijama.⁶⁸⁵

⁶⁸⁰ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Citizenship and status/ Stateless Palestinians, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁸¹ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Citizenship and status/ Background, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁸² UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Citizenship and status/ Background, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁸³ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Freedom of movement/ Travel permits and ID cards, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁸⁴ UK Border Agency - Home Office: Country of origin information (COI) report: Occupied Palestinian Territories/ Citizenship and status/ Stateless Palestinians, 15.maj 2012. - http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1338382764_optcoimay12.pdf, pristupljeno 08.11.2012.

⁶⁸⁵ United States Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011: Israel and the occupied territories/ Occupied territories (including areas subject to the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority)/ Section 2.Respect for civil liberties, including /d.Freedom of movement, internally displaced persons, protection of,/ Protection of refugees, 24.maj 2012, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/190656.pdf> , pristupljeno 09.11.2012.