

## KONTEKST:

Potrebno utvrditi pitanje zlostavljanja migranata od strane policije u Grčkoj, u cilju analize i donošenja odluke u konkretnom slučaju, a povodom odbijanja zahteva za azil tražiocima azila, u kontekstu prolaska kroz Grčku kao sigurnu treću zemlju, prema izjavi iznetoj na zahtevu za azil i usmenoj raspravi;

## PITANJE: Zlostavljanje migranata od strane policije u Grčkoj

## ODGOVOR:

Grčki policijski službenici čine rasno motivisana krivična dela protiv migranata, tražilaca azila i izbeglica.<sup>1</sup> Ova dela uključuju upotrebu sile i drugih protivpravnih dela tokom rutinskih provera identiteta, kao što su slučajevi u kojima su žrtve bile odvedene u policijsku stanicu, držane nekoliko sati i maltretirani tokom zadržavanja.<sup>2</sup> Takođe, postoje i svedočenja o prebijanjima od strane policije.<sup>3</sup>

Tokom 2011. godine, prijavljena su zlostavljanja od strane pripadnika policije i obalske straže, naročito prema migrantima bez dokumenata i tražiocima azila u Grčkoj.<sup>4</sup> Zlostavljanja su činjenja kako prilikom hapšenja, tako i u pritvoru u policijskim stanicama, istražnim zatvorima i objektima granične policije i centrima za smeštaj migranata.<sup>5</sup>

Između oktobra i decembra 2011. godine registrovano je 18 rasističkih incidenata prema migrantima, od strane policije, u Atini i luci Patras.<sup>6</sup>

Uznemiravanje policajaca prema migrantima je veoma često i u 2012. godini u Atini.<sup>7</sup> Migranti u Atini često spavaju po parkovima, gde bivaju tučeni od strane policije ako ih zateknu u parku.<sup>8</sup> Često bivaju i uhapšeni ili im pripadnici policije pocepaju dokumenta koja imaju.<sup>9</sup>

---

<sup>1</sup> Amnesty International: Police violence in Greece - Not just 'isolated incidents'- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/EUR25/005/2012/en/edbf2deb-ae15-4409-b9ee-ee6c62b3f32b/eur250052012en.pdf>, str 21; pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>2</sup> Amnesty International: Police violence in Greece - Not just 'isolated incidents'- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/EUR25/005/2012/en/edbf2deb-ae15-4409-b9ee-ee6c62b3f32b/eur250052012en.pdf>, str 21; pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>3</sup> Integrated Regional Information Network: Migration-Fear and loathing on the streets of Athens, 12 October 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229323/337553\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229323/337553_en.html), pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>4</sup> US Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011 – Greece, 24 May 2012/Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from: Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment- [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217764/324395\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217764/324395_en.html)

<sup>5</sup> US Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011 – Greece, 24 May 2012/Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from: Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment- [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217764/324395\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217764/324395_en.html)

<sup>6</sup> Integrated Regional Information Network: Migration-Fear and loathing on the streets of Athens, 12 October 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229323/337553\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229323/337553_en.html), pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>7</sup> Integrated Regional Information Network: Migration-Fear and loathing on the streets of Athens, 12 October 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229323/337553\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229323/337553_en.html), pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>8</sup> Integrated Regional Information Network: Migration-Fear and loathing on the streets of Athens, 12 October 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229323/337553\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229323/337553_en.html), pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>9</sup> Integrated Regional Information Network: Migration-Fear and loathing on the streets of Athens, 12 October 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229323/337553\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229323/337553_en.html), pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

Valid Omar (Walid Omar), irački kurd, posvedočio je da je u avgustu 2012. godine bio svedok i žrtva pretresa i maltretiranja od strane policije u Atini. On je zajedno sa drugim licima koja su izgledali kao stranci izvedeni iz kafića, dva sata držani u zatvorenom autobusu, a zatim im je pretresena odeća i pregledana dokumenta u policijskoj stanici. Cela procedura je trajala oko pet sati. Za to vreme, na privedene migrante su policajci vikali, a jedan alžirski dečak je od strane policije bio pretučen pred svima.<sup>10</sup>

Izveštaji navode slučajevne zlostavljanja migranata i tražilaca azila od strane grčke obalske straže.<sup>11</sup> U junu 2012. sedam državljanina Sirije je na čamcu pokušavalo da rekom Evros predje grčku granicu, ali ih je grčka policija presrela patrolnim čamcem na sredini reke, i počela da gura njihov plastični čamac nazad ka Turskoj. Jedan od grčkih policajaca je nožem probušio plastični čamac migranata, koji je usled toga potonuo. Sirijski migranti su ostavljeni u vodi, da plivaju nazad do turske obale.<sup>12 13</sup>

Takodje, prijavljeno je da su migranti koji su pokušali da se nelegalno ukrcaju na brodove iz Grčke za Italiju,<sup>14 15 16</sup> u lukama Patras (Patras)<sup>17 18</sup> i Igumenica (Igoumenitsa) takodje bili zlostavljani od strane policije.<sup>19</sup>

Oni migranti koji budu uhapšeni prilikom ilegalnog prelaska granice brodom iz luke Patras, ostaju zarobljeni u začaranom krugu hapšenja, pritvora, puštanja iz pritvora i na kraju ponovnog hapšenja zbog ilegalnog boravka na teritoriji Grčke.<sup>20</sup>

Prijavljen je veliki broj slučajeva maltretiranja u policijskim stanicama, objektima granične službe i centrima za smeštaj migranata.<sup>21</sup> Mnogi pritvoreni migranti su prijavili fizičko i

---

<sup>10</sup> The Guardian: Greek crackdown on illegal immigrants leads to mass arrests, 7 August 2012 - <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/aug/07/greece-crackdown-illegal-immigrants-arrest>, pristupljeno 27. decembra 2012.

<sup>11</sup> Amnesty International: Police violence in Greece - Not just 'isolated incidents'/2.3.1 Ill-treatment of migrants and asylum-seekers, July 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/EUR25/005/2012/en/edbf2deb-ae15-4409-b9ee-ee6c62b3f32b/eur250052012en.pdf>, pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>12</sup> Amnesty International: News - Asylum-seekers and migrants in Greece hounded by police operations and right-wing extremists, 20 December 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/asylum-seekers-and-migrants-greece-hounded-police-operations-and-right-wing-extremists-2012-12->

<sup>13</sup> Public Service Europe: Greece migrants face rising racist violence, 20 December 2012 - <http://www.publicserviceeurope.com/article/2888/greece-migrants-face-rising-racist-violence>

<sup>14</sup> Amnesty International: Police violence in Greece - Not just 'isolated incidents'/2.3.1 Ill-treatment of migrants and asylum-seekers, July 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/EUR25/005/2012/en/edbf2deb-ae15-4409-b9ee-ee6c62b3f32b/eur250052012en.pdf>, pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>15</sup> Integrated Regional Information Network: Migration-Greece failing asylum seekers, 15 October 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229325/337555\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229325/337555_en.html), pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>16</sup> Integrated Regional Information Network: Migration-Fear and loathing on the streets of Athens, 12 October 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229323/337553\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229323/337553_en.html), pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>17</sup> Integrated Regional Information Network: Migration-Fear and loathing on the streets of Athens, 12 October 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229323/337553\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229323/337553_en.html), pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>18</sup> Amnesty International: Police violence in Greece - Not just 'isolated incidents'/2.3.1 Ill-treatment of migrants and asylum-seekers, July 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/EUR25/005/2012/en/edbf2deb-ae15-4409-b9ee-ee6c62b3f32b/eur250052012en.pdf>, pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>19</sup> Amnesty International: Police violence in Greece - Not just 'isolated incidents'/2.3.1 Ill-treatment of migrants and asylum-seekers, July 2012 - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/EUR25/005/2012/en/edbf2deb-ae15-4409-b9ee-ee6c62b3f32b/eur250052012en.pdf>, pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>20</sup> Integrated Regional Information Network: Migration-Fear and loathing on the streets of Athens, 12 October 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/229323/337553\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/229323/337553_en.html), pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012.

<sup>21</sup> US Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011 - Greece, 24 May 2012/Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from: Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment/Prison and detention center conditions- [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217764/324395\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217764/324395_en.html)

prihičko zlostavljanje, prvenstveno šutiranje, šamaranje i udaranje.<sup>22</sup> U naselju Omonia u Atini, pritvorenici su bili vezani liscama i sa povezom preko ociju, i tako tučeni.<sup>23</sup> U Soufli stanici granične službe, pritvorenici su potvrdili da su bili udarani i šamarani.<sup>24</sup>

#### KOMENTAR/ZAKLJUČAK:

Tokom 2011. i 2012. godine registrovano je mnogo slučajeva maltretiranja i zlostavljanja migranata od strane pripadnika grčke policije. Migranti su ne samo maltretirani prilikom identifikovanja i hapšenja, već i u tokom boravka u pritvoru. Na osnovu ovih tvrdnji, jasno je da migranti ne mogu računati na to da će dobiti odgovarajući tretman i zaštitu od strane pripadnika grčke policije, niti da će im pripadnici policije obezbediti poštovanje njihovih osnovnih prava kao migranata i izbeglica.

---

<sup>22</sup> US Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011 – Greece, 24 May 2012/Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from: Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment/Prison and detention center conditions- [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217764/324395\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217764/324395_en.html)

<sup>23</sup> US Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011 – Greece, 24 May 2012/Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from: Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment/Prison and detention center conditions- [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217764/324395\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217764/324395_en.html)

<sup>24</sup> US Department of State: Country report on human rights practices for 2011 – Greece, 24 May 2012/Respect for the integrity of the person, including freedom from: Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment/Prison and detention center conditions- [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217764/324395\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217764/324395_en.html)